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Declaration of Condominium for "Villas at Firerock Condominiums"

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***DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM AND
OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS
FOR
THE VILLAS AT FIREROCK CONDOMINIUM***

Unofficial Document

MARICOPA COUNTY, ARIZONA

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**DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM
AND OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS
FOR
THE VILLAS AT FIREROCK CONDOMINIUM**

THIS DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM AND OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS FOR THE VILLAS AT FIREROCK CONDOMINIUM is made to be effective this 30 day of May, 2003 by The Villas at FireRock, L.L.P., an Arizona limited liability partnership as "**Declarant**" and is as follows:

ARTICLE I DEFINITIONS

1.0 General Definitions. Capitalized terms not otherwise defined in this Declaration shall have the meanings specified for such terms in the Arizona Condominium Act, A.R.S. §§33-1201 et seq., as the same may be amended from time to time (the "**Condominium Act**").

1.1 Defined Terms. The following capitalized terms shall have the general meanings described in the Condominium Act and for purposes of this Declaration shall have the specific meanings set forth below:

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(A) "Articles" means the Articles of Incorporation of the Association, as they may be amended from time to time.

(B) "Assessments" means individually or collectively, as the context may require, the Common Expense Assessments, Special Assessments and Enforcement Assessments levied and assessed pursuant to Article 7 of this Declaration.

(C) "Assessment Lien" means the lien granted to the Association by §33-1256 of the Condominium Act to secure the payment of Assessments and other charges owed to the Association by a Unit Owner.

(D) "Association/Name" means "The Villas at FireRock Condominium Association," an Arizona nonprofit corporation organized by Declarant to administer and enforce the Condominium Documents and to exercise the rights, powers and duties set forth therein, and its successors and assigns.

(E) "Board of Directors" or "**Board**" means the Board of Directors of the Association.

(F) "Bylaws" means the Bylaws of the Association, as they may be amended from time to time.

(G) **“Collection Costs”** means all costs, fees, charges and expenditures (including, without limitation, attorneys’ fees, court costs, filing fees, lien fees, and Recording fees) incurred by the Association in collecting and/or enforcing payment of any Assessments or other amounts payable to the Association pursuant to this Declaration, without regard to whether a law suit is filed or legal action otherwise undertaken by or on behalf of the Association.

(H) **“Common Elements”** means all portions of the Condominium, other than the Units and any Improvements on the Units.

(I) **“Common Expenses”** means the actual or estimated costs or expenditures incurred or to be incurred by, or financial liabilities of, the Association, together with required allocations to reserves. Common Expenses include, without limitation, the following items: (a) the cost of maintenance, repair and replacement of the Common Elements; (b) the cost of maintenance, repair and repair of portions of the Units which are expressly made the responsibility of the Association under this Declaration; (c) the cost of utilities, trash disposal, landscaping and other services to the Condominium except for those services separately metered or billed to the Unit Owners; (d) the cost of insurance and surety bonds maintained by the Association pursuant to this Declaration; (e) reserve amounts determined by the Board; and (f) payments for taxes, liens or encumbrances against the Common Elements, if any, except to the extent directly assessed or allocated to individual Units and their proportionate interest therein.

(J) **“Common Expense Assessment”** means the Assessment levied against the Units pursuant to Section 7.1(A) of this Declaration.

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(K) **“Common Expense Liability”** means the liability for Common Expenses allocated to each Unit pursuant to Section 2.4 of this Declaration.

(L) **“Condominium/Name”** means the real property located in Maricopa County, Arizona, which is described in **Exhibit A** attached to this Declaration and on the Plat, and any portion of the Future Annexable Property which may be added by Declarant pursuant to Section 2.6 of this Declaration, together with all Residential Dwellings and other Improvements located thereon and all easements, rights, and appurtenances belonging thereto. **The name of the Condominium created by this Declaration is “The Villas at FireRock Condominium.”**

(M) **“Condominium Documents”** means this Declaration, including the Plat, and the Articles, Bylaws, and any Rules.

(N) **“Declarant”** means ***THE VILLAS AT FIREROCK, L.L.P.***, an Arizona limited liability partnership, and any Person to whom it may transfer any Special Declarant Right by a Recorded instrument or who succeeds to any Special Declarant Rights pursuant to A.R.S. §33-1244 of the Condominium Act.

(O) **“Declaration”** means this ***Declaration of Condominium and of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for The Villas at FireRock Condominium***, as it may be

amended from time to time, together with the exhibits, and where appropriate by context, the Plat.

(P) “Development Rights” means any right or combination of rights reserved by or granted to Declarant in this Declaration to do any of the following:

(i) Add the Future Annexable Property to the Condominium in Phases as further provided in Section 2.6 below;

(ii) Create easements, Units, Common Elements or Limited Common Elements within the Condominium;

(iii) Subdivide Units, convert Units into Common Elements or convert Common Elements into Units;

(iv) Amend the Condominium Documents during the Period of Declarant Control as provided in Sections 12.4(D) and (E) below.

(Q) “Eligible Insurer or Guarantor” means an insurer or governmental guarantor of a First Mortgage who has requested notice of certain matters in accordance with Section 9.0 of this Declaration.

(R) “Eligible Mortgage Holder” means a First Mortgagee who has requested notice of certain matters from the Association ^{Unofficial Document} in accordance with Section 9.0 of this Declaration.

(S) “Enforcement Assessment” means an Assessment levied pursuant to Section 7.4 of this Declaration.

(T) “First Mortgage” means any mortgage or deed of trust on a Unit with first priority over any other mortgage or deed of trust recorded against title to that Unit.

(U) “First Mortgagee” means the holder of any First Mortgage.

(V) “Future Annexable Property” means the real property located in Maricopa County, Arizona, which is described on **Exhibit B** attached to this Declaration, together with all Residential Dwellings and other Improvements located thereon and all easements, rights and appurtenances belonging thereto. The Future Annexable Property is divided into “**Phases**” as further provided in Section 2.6 below and on **Exhibit B**.

(W) “Improvement” means any Residential Dwelling, fence, gate, sidewalk, wall, equipment, pool, spa, road, driveway, mailbox, permanent signage, statuary, fountain, artistic work or ornamentation of any kind, lighting fixtures, affixed recreational equipment, patio covers and balconies, and trees, plants, shrubs, grass or other landscaping of every type and kind and any other structure of any type, kind or nature. For purposes of Section 3.1, “Improvement” shall not include swing sets without play platforms or other recreational equipment or structures

placed within the boundaries of a Unit which do not exceed a height of eight (8) feet from ground level and are placed solely within the Private Patio.

(X) **“Invitee”** means any person whose temporary or periodic presence within the Condominium, including any Unit, has been solicited, approved by or arranged for by a particular Unit Owner, Lessee, or Resident, including without limitation, his guests, employees, business invitees, contractors and agents.

(Y) **“Lessee”** means any Person who is the tenant or lessee under a written lease of a Unit.

(Z) **“Limited Common Elements”** means a portion of the Common Elements specifically designated as a Limited Common Element and allocated pursuant to the provisions of this Declaration or by operation of the Condominium Act for the exclusive use of one or more, but fewer than all, of the Units. Initially, there are no specifically allocated Limited Common Elements within the Condominium.

(AA) **“Master Association”** mean The FireRock Community Association, Inc., an Arizona nonprofit corporation, pursuant to the provisions of the Master Declaration.

(BB) **“Master Declaration”** means the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions, Restrictions and Easements for FireRock Country Club Recorded in the Official Records of Maricopa County, Arizona on June 21, 1999 at Instrument No. 99 0587829, and amended at Instrument No. 99 0777121 (First Amendment) ^{Unofficial Document} and as such Master Declaration may hereafter be amended from time to time. The Master Declaration is part of the Master Governance Documents defined in Section 10.4 below.

(CC) **“Member”** means any Person who is or becomes a member of the Association.

(DD) **“Modifications”** means any additions, alterations or improvements to a Unit from after the date the Unit is first conveyed to a Purchaser.

(EE) **“Period of Declarant Control”** means the time period commencing on the date this Declaration is Recorded and ending on the earlier of:

(i) Ninety (90) days after the conveyance of seventy-five percent (75%) of the Units in the Condominium to Unit Owners other than Declarant (including Units within the Future Annexable Property as further provided in Section 6.1(A) below); or

(ii) Four (4) years after Declarant has ceased to offer Units for sale in the ordinary course of business.

(FF) **“Person”** means a natural person, corporation, business trust, estate, trust, partnership, association, limited liability company, joint venture, government, government subdivision or agency, or other legal or commercial entity, and in the case of a subdivision trust,

means the beneficiary of the trust who holds the right to subdivide, develop or sell the real estate rather than the trust or trustee.

(GG) “Plat” means the *Final Plat of The Villas at FireRock Condominium* Recorded on May ____, 2003, in Book ____ of Maps, page ____, Official Records of the Maricopa County, Arizona Recorder, and any amendments, supplements, or corrections thereto.

(HH) “Private Patio” means that portion of a Yard which is enclosed or shielded from view by walls, gates, fences, hedges or the like so that it is not generally Visible from Neighboring Property.

(II) “Purchaser” means any Person, other than Declarant, who by means of a voluntary transfer becomes a Unit Owner.

(JJ) “Recording” means the act of placing an instrument of public record in the Office of the Maricopa County, Arizona Recorder and **“Recorded”** means having been so placed of public record.

(KK) “Resident” means any Person actually and lawfully residing on a temporary or permanent basis within a Unit, including a Unit Owner or Lessee of that Unit, and their respective family members.

(LL) “Residential Dwelling” means the structure situated within the boundaries of a Unit and intended for residential use by a Single Family. Unofficial Document

(MM) “Rules” means the rules and regulations adopted by the Board of Directors, as they may be amended from time to time.

(NN) “Single Family” means a group of one or more persons each related to the other by blood, marriage or legal adoption, or a group of persons not all so related, together with their domestic servants, who maintain a common household in the Residential Dwelling of a Unit.

(OO) “Special Declarant Rights” means any right or combination of rights reserved by or granted to Declarant in this Declaration or by the Condominium Act to do any of the following:

- (i)** Construct Improvements provided for in this Declaration or shown on the Plat;
- (ii)** Exercise any Development Right;
- (iii)** Maintain a sales or management office, one or more model Units and signs advertising the Condominium;

(iv) Use easements through the Common Elements for the purpose of making Improvements within the Condominium;

(v) Appoint or remove any officer of the Association or any member of the Board of Directors during the Period of Declarant Control;

(vi) Exercise the rights reserved to Declarant pursuant to Section 3.6 of this Declaration.

(PP) "Town" means the Town of Fountain Hills, Arizona.

(QQ) "Unit" means a portion of the Condominium as described in this Declaration and as shown on the Plat that is designated for separate ownership and occupancy. Declarant intends to construct one Residential Dwelling within each Unit and to install related Single Family Residential Dwelling Improvements on the Unit such as Yard landscaping, Private Patio Improvements, garage driveway, and courtyard/entryway.

(RR) "Unit Owner" means the record owner, whether one or more Persons, of beneficial or equitable title (and legal title if the same has merged with the beneficial or equitable title) to the fee simple interest of a Unit. Unit Owner shall not include (i) Persons having an interest in a Unit merely as security for the performance of an obligation, or (ii) a lessee or tenant of a Unit. Unit Owner shall include a purchaser under a contract for the conveyance of real property, a contract for deed, a contract to convey, an agreement for sale or any similar contract through which a seller has conveyed to a purchaser equitable title to a Unit under which the seller is obligated to convey to the purchaser the remainder of seller's title in the Unit, whether legal or equitable, upon payment in full of all monies due under the contract. The term "Unit Owner" shall not include a purchaser under a purchase contract and receipt, escrow instructions or similar executory contract which is intended to control the rights and obligations of the parties to the executory contract pending the closing of a sale or purchase transaction. In the case of Units the fee simple title to which is vested in a trustee pursuant to A.R.S. §§33-801 et seq., the Trustor shall be deemed to be the Unit Owner. In the case of Units the fee simple title to which is vested in a trustee pursuant to a subdivision trust agreement or similar agreement, the beneficiary of the trust who is entitled to possession or occupancy of the Unit shall be deemed to be the Unit Owner.

(SS) "Visible from Neighboring Property" means, with respect to any given object on a Unit, that such object is or would be visible to a person six feet tall standing on any part of another Unit or the Common Elements at an elevation no higher than the elevation of the base of the object being viewed; provided, however, that an object shall not be considered as being Visible From Neighboring Property if the object is visible only through a wrought iron fence or gate and would not be Visible From Neighboring Property if the wrought iron fence or gate were a solid fence or gate.

(TT) "Yard" means the portion of the Unit devoted to Improvements other than the Residential Dwelling or the Private Patio.

ARTICLE 2 DESCRIPTION OF THE CONDOMINIUM

2.0 Submission of Property. Declarant hereby submits the real property described on *Exhibit A* attached to this Declaration and on the Plat, together with all Improvements, easements, rights and appurtenances thereto, to a Condominium in accordance with the provisions of the Condominium Act. *The Identifying Numbers of the Units initially submitted to the Condominium are those Units numbered on the Plat as: Units 101, 102, 103, and 104.* The Condominium consists of all real property shown on the Plat except the Future Annexable Property, unless and until Declarant elects to add the Future Annexable Property as further provided in Section 2.6 below.

2.1 Unit Boundaries/Statutory Limited Common Elements.

(A) The vertical boundaries of each Unit shall be as shown on the Plat. The vertical boundaries of the Unit shall be determined by the vertical planes extending from the Unit boundary lines at the location shown on the Plat. The Units shall not have any horizontal boundaries, further subject to any applicable zoning restrictions for Residential Dwelling and building height.

(B) As provided in A.R.S. §33-1212(2), if any apparatus or other fixture lies partially within the boundaries of a Unit and partially within the Common Elements, any portion serving only that Unit is a Limited Common Element allocated solely to that Unit and any portion serving more than one Unit is a Limited Common Element allocated to those Units.

(C) Any entryways to the Units (including paved driveways leading from the main paved driveway) or other fixtures designed to serve a single Unit, but located outside of the Unit's physical boundaries, are Limited Common Elements allocated exclusively to that Unit.

(D) Subject to the provisions of subsection (B) of this section and Section 5.4 regarding Party Walls (as defined therein), all Improvements within the boundaries of a Unit are part of the Unit.

(E) In the event of an inconsistency or conflict between the provisions of this section and the Plat, this section shall control.

(F) Declarant reserves the right to relocate the boundaries between any Units owned by Declarant and to reallocate each such Unit's Common Element interest, votes in the Association and Common Expense liabilities subject to and in accordance with A.R.S. §33-1222 of the Condominium Act.

2.2 Allocation of Common Element Interest. The undivided interests in the Common Elements of the Association shall be allocated equally among the Units. Accordingly, each Unit's interest in the Common Elements shall be stated as a fraction or percentage equal to 1/4 or 25% unless or until Declarant adds the Future Annexable Property to the Condominium. At any time that the Future Annexable Property is irrevocably added to the Condominium as

provided in Section 2.6 below, the Common Element Interest shall be restated as a fraction where the numerator is one or the denominator is the total number of Units then subject to the Condominium or the equivalent percentage thereof. At maximum expansion of the Condominium, each Unit's Common Element Interest would be equal to 1/26 or 3.846%. The percentage of interest of each Unit in the Common Elements shall be an undivided interest and the Common Elements shall be owned by the Unit Owners as tenants in common in accordance with their respective Common Element Interest. The undivided Common Element Interest allocated to any Unit shall always be deemed conveyed or encumbered with any conveyance or encumbrance of that Unit, even though the legal description of the instrument conveying or encumbering the Unit may refer only to the fee title to the Unit.

2.3 Allocation of Common Expense Liabilities. The undivided interest in the Common Expense Liability of the Association shall be allocated equally among the Units. Accordingly, each Unit's Common Expense Liability shall be stated as a fraction or percentage equal to 1/4 or 25% of the total Common Expenses of the Association each fiscal year of the Association unless or until Declarant adds any portion of the Future Annexable Property to the Condominium. At any time that any portion of the Future Annexable Property is irrevocably added to the Condominium as provided in Section 2.6 below, the Common Expense Liabilities obligation of each Unit shall be restated as a fraction where the numerator is one or the denominator is the total number of Units then subject to the Condominium or the equivalent percentage thereof. At maximum expansion of the Condominium, each Unit's Common Expense Liability would be equal to 1/26 or 3.846%.

2.4 Allocation of Votes in the Association. The votes in the Association shall be equal to the number of Units in the Condominium from time to time. The votes shall be allocated equally among all the Units with each Unit having one (1) vote and the total number of votes allocated to Units in the Condominium being four (4) unless and until Declarant adds the Future Annexable Property to the Condominium at which time one vote shall be allocated to each Unit irrevocably added to the Condominium pursuant to Section 2.6 below. At maximum expansion of the Condominium, the total number of votes allocated to Units would be twenty-six (26).

2.5 Allocation of Limited Common Elements. Declarant shall have the right to allocate as a Limited Common Element any part of the Common Elements which has not previously been allocated as a Limited Common Element. Any such allocation shall be made by an amendment to this Declaration executed by Declarant. After Declarant no longer owns any Units, the Board of Directors shall have the right, with the approval of Members holding at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the total number of votes entitled to be cast by Members, to allocate as a Limited Common Element any portion of the Common Elements not previously allocated as a Limited Common Element. Any such allocation by the Board of Directors shall be made by an amendment to this Declaration and an amendment to the Plat if required by the Condominium Act.

2.6 Development Right to Add Future Annexable Property to the Condominium. Declarant hereby reserves the right to add the Future Annexable Property (consisting of individual platted Units grouped by Phases (as defined below)) to the Condominium in the

manner provided in §33-1220 of the Condominium Act and by the recording of an amendment to the Declaration adding some or all of the Future Annexable Property as Declarant elects. Declarant makes no assurances as to the exact order in which Phases in the Future Annexable Property will be added to the Condominium or the time frame by which Declarant may add the Future Annexable Property; provided, however, that all Residential Dwellings on the Units so added must be consistent with the other Residential Dwellings initially built in the Condominium in terms of quality and type of construction. After seven (7) years from the recordation of this Declaration, Declarant shall not be entitled to withdraw any portion of the Future Annexable Property which has previously been added to the Condominium by an amendment to this Declaration, irrespective of whether any Units have then been sold in the Future Annexable Property so added. Without limiting the foregoing, Declarant hereby elects to divide the portion of the Future Annexable Property being added to the Condominium into eleven (11) "**Phases**" consisting of two (2) Units each as described in **Exhibit B** hereto. No Phase of the Future Annexable Property being added to the Condominium by an amendment to this Declaration shall become irrevocably added to the Condominium until the date on which a Unit within such Phase of the Future Annexable Property is conveyed to a Purchaser. The votes, Common Element Interest, Common Expense Liability attributable to the Future Annexable Property shall be as provided in Sections 2.2, 2.3, and 2.4 above.

ARTICLE 3 EASEMENTS AND DEVELOPMENT RIGHTS

3.0 Plat Easements. The Condominium as a whole and the individual Units and the Common Elements are subject to all easements ^{Unofficial Document} and rights-of-way shown or dedicated on the Plat, including without limitation, Hillside Protection Easements in favor of the Town.

3.1 Easements for Ingress and Egress over Common Elements. There is hereby granted and created easements for ingress and egress for pedestrian traffic over, through and across sidewalks, paths, walks, and lanes that from time to time may exist upon the Common Elements. There is also created an easement for ingress and egress for pedestrian and vehicular traffic, including, without limitation, emergency access and utility repair vehicles, over, through and across such driveways and parking areas as from time to time may be paved and intended for such purposes except that such easements shall not extend to any Limited Common Elements. Such easements shall run in favor of and be for the benefit of the Unit Owners and Residents and their respective Invitees.

3.2 Utility and Service Company Easements. There is hereby created an easement upon, across, over and under the Common Elements for reasonable ingress, egress, installation, replacing, repairing or maintaining of all utilities, including, but not limited to, natural gas, water, sewer, telephone, electricity, cable television or other communication lines and systems. By virtue of this easement, it shall be expressly permissible for the providing utility or service company, the Association or Declarant to erect and maintain the necessary utility lines, pipes, facilities and equipment on the Common Elements, but no sewers, electrical lines, gas or water lines, or other utility or service lines may be installed or located on the Common Elements except as initially designed and/or as thereafter approved and constructed by Declarant

or the Board of Directors, as applicable. This easement shall in no way affect any other Recorded easements on the Common Elements.

3.3 Unit Owners' Easements of Enjoyment.

(A) Every Unit Owner, Lessee and other Residents shall have a right and easement of enjoyment in and to the Common Elements, which right and easement shall be appurtenant to and shall pass with the title to every Unit, subject to the following provisions:

(i) The right of the Association to adopt reasonable Rules governing the use of the Common Elements;

(ii) The right of the Association to suspend the right of a Unit Owner, Lessee or Resident (and their respective Invitees) to use the Common Elements for any period during which the Unit Owner, Lessee or Resident is in violation of the Condominium Documents as further provided in Article 10 below;

(iii) The right of the Association to convey the Common Elements or subject the Common Elements to a mortgage, deed of trust, or other security interest, in the manner and subject to the limitations set forth in the Condominium Act, subject to the vote or written assent of those Unit Owners representing at least eighty percent (80%) of the votes in the Association, and with the consent of Declarant during the Period of Declarant Control; and, in all events, subject to an easement for ingress and egress if access to a Unit is through the Common Elements to be conveyed or mortgaged;

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(iv) The right of the Association to grant non-exclusive easements over all or a portion of the Common Elements if the Board of Directors determines that the granting of the easement is necessary for the development or maintenance of the Common Elements or beneficial to the Unit Owners, Lessees and other Residents;

(v) The right and obligation of the Association to assign to every Unit Owner one mailbox space in accordance with U.S. Postal Regulations and to provide an access key thereto. Mailbox number assignments may be changed from time to time as permitted by law;

(vi) All rights and easements set forth in this Declaration, including, but not limited to, the rights and easements granted to Declarant by Sections 3.4 of this Declaration; and

(vii) All rights and easements granted to the Master Association under the Master Declaration.

(B) If a Unit is leased, the Lessee and all other Residents of the Unit shall have the right to use the Common Elements during the term of the lease, and any non-Resident Unit Owner shall have no right to use the Common Elements until the termination or expiration of the lease.

(C) The Invitees of any Resident entitled to use the Common Elements pursuant to Sections 3.3(A) or Section 3.3(B) above may use the Common Elements provided they are accompanied by a Member, Lessee or other person entitled to use the Common Elements pursuant to Section 3.3(A) or Section 3.3(B) above. The Board of Directors shall have the right to reasonably limit the number of Invitees who may use the Common Elements at any one time, the number of times any particular type of Invitee may use the recreational Common Elements, and the times during which Invitees may use the Common Elements.

(D) The right and easement of enjoyment in and to the Common Elements shall not be conveyed, transferred, alienated or encumbered separate and apart from a Unit. Such right and easement of enjoyment in and to the Common Elements shall be deemed to be conveyed, transferred, alienated or encumbered upon the sale of any Unit, notwithstanding that the description in the instrument of conveyance, transfer, alienation or encumbrance may not refer to such right and easement.

(E) The provisions of this section shall not apply to any Limited Common Elements as may be allocated to one or more, but less than all, of the Units from time to time.

3.4 Declarant's Easements and Reserved Rights.

(A) Declarant shall have the right, and an easement on and over the Common Elements: (i) to erect the Residential Dwellings; (ii) to construct, alter and improve the Common Elements and the Units shown on the Plat; (iii) to construct, install or erect all other Improvements as Declarant may deem necessary, Unofficial Document and (iv) to use the Common Elements and any Units owned by Declarant for construction or renovation-related purposes, including for the storage of tools, machinery, equipment, building materials, appliances, supplies and fixtures, and for the performance of work respecting the Condominium. Without limiting the foregoing, Declarant may park and maintain such trailers, storage bins, trucks, tractors, and other Vehicles and equipment on the Common Elements or on any Unit as long as Declarant is engaged in the construction of Residential Dwellings and other Improvements within the Condominium.

(B) Declarant shall have the right and an easement on, over and under those portions of the Common Elements for the purpose of maintaining and collecting drainage of surface, roof or storm water. The easement created by this subsection expressly includes the right to cut any trees, bushes, or shrubbery, to grade the soil or to take any other action reasonably necessary.

(C) Declarant shall have an easement through the Units, including Units owned by Purchasers, at reasonable times and upon reasonable notice, for any access necessary to complete any renovations, warranty work or modifications or improvements to be performed or constructed by Declarant.

(D) Declarant shall have the right and an easement to maintain sales or management offices, and model Units throughout the Condominium and to maintain one or more advertising, model and directional signs on the Common Elements while Declarant is selling or preparing to sell Units in the Condominium.

(E) Declarant reserves the right to retain all personal property and equipment used in the sales, management, construction and maintenance of the Condominium that has not been represented as property of the Association.

(F) Declarant shall have the right and an easement on, over, and through the Common Elements as may be reasonably necessary for the purpose of discharging its obligations and exercising Special Declarant Rights whether arising under the Condominium Act or reserved in this Declaration. To the extent not expressly reserved by or granted to Declarant by other provisions of this Declaration, Declarant reserves all Development Rights and Special Declarant Rights.

(G) In the event of any conflict or inconsistency between this Section 3.4 and any other provision of the Condominium Documents, this Section 3.4 shall control and prevail over such other provisions. The rights of Declarant set forth in this Section 3.4 shall be enforceable by injunction, by any other remedy available at law or in equity and/or by any other means provided in this Declaration.

3.7 Easement for Support. To the extent necessary, each Residential Dwelling, all Party Walls, and any other Improvement within a Unit shall have an easement for structural support over from an adjacent Unit and the Common Elements, and each Unit and the Common Elements shall be subject to a non-exclusive easement for structural support in favor of every other such Unit and the Common Elements.

3.8 Common Elements Easement in Favor of Unit Owners. The Common Elements shall be subject to the following easements in favor of the Units benefited for the installation, repair, maintenance, use, removal or replacement of pipes, ducts, heating and air conditioning systems, electrical, telephone and other communication wiring and cables and all other utility lines, conduits, fixtures, and facilities which are a part of or serve any Unit and which pass across or through a portion of the Common Elements.

3.9 Easements in Favor of Association. The Units (excluding interiors of Residential Dwellings unless otherwise indicated herein) are hereby made subject to the following easements in favor of the Association and its directors, officers, agents, employees and independent contractors:

(A) For inspection, at reasonable times and upon reasonable notice to the Unit Owner, of the exterior of Residential Dwellings and the Yards in order to verify the provisions of the Condominium Documents, including maintenance obligations, are being complied with by the Unit Owners, Lessees and other Residents, and their respective Invitees.

(B) For inspection, maintenance, repair and replacement of the Common Elements primarily or more readily accessible from the Yard of a Unit.

(C) For the purpose of performing such pest control activities as the Association may deem necessary to control or prevent the infestation of the Condominium by insects, rodents or other pests or to eradicate insects, rodents or other pests from the Condominium.

(D) For correction of emergency conditions in one or more Units or casualties to the Common Elements or the Units.

(E) For the purpose of enabling the Association, the Board of Directors or any committees appointed by the Board of Directors to exercise and discharge their respective rights, powers and duties under the Condominium Documents.

(F) For inspection, of the Units to verify that the provisions of the Condominium Documents are being complied with by the Unit Owners, Lessees and other Residents, and their respective Invitees.

3.10 Easement for Unintended or Minor Encroachments. To the extent that any Party Wall or other Improvement encroaches on any adjacent Unit or Common Element as a result of original construction, alteration or restoration authorized by this Declaration, settling or shifting, or any reason other than the encroachment onto the Common Elements or any adjacent Unit caused by the intentional misconduct or gross negligence of a Unit Owner, a valid easement for the encroachment, and for the maintenance thereof, is hereby granted. Each Unit Owner understands and accepts that certain roof overhangs, eaves, window trim and casings, and ground-mounted air conditioning equipment and pads may overhang or encroach onto their Unit or onto the Common Elements due to Declarant's placement of a Residential Dwelling on or in proximity to a boundary line of another Unit or the Common Elements and an easement in perpetuity is granted for such encroachment of overhanging structures, including for the replacement thereof in the same location as Unofficial Document originally constructed.

ARTICLE 4 USE AND OCCUPANCY RESTRICTIONS

4.0 Single Family Residential Use. All Units and any Limited Common Elements as may be allocated thereto from time to time shall be used, improved and devoted exclusively to residential use by a Single Family. No gainful occupation, profession, trade or other nonresidential use shall be conducted on or in any Unit or such Limited Common Element, but a Unit Owner or Resident may conduct a business activity within a Unit so long as: (i) the existence or operation of the business activity is not readily apparent or detectable by sight, sound or smell from outside the Unit; (ii) the business activity conforms to all applicable zoning ordinances or requirements for the Condominium; (iii) the business activity only results in occasional or minimal time duration visits or contact with non-Residents coming to the Unit or the door-to-door solicitation of Residents in the Condominium; (iv) the trade or business conducted by the Unit Owner or Resident does not have more than one (1) employee working in or from such Unit who is not also a lawful Resident thereof; (v) the volume of vehicular or pedestrian traffic or parking generated by such trade or business does not result in congestion or parking violations; (vi) the trade or business does not use flammable liquids or hazardous materials in quantities not customary for residential use; and (vii) the business activity is consistent with the residential character of the Condominium and does not constitute a nuisance or a hazardous or offensive use or threaten security or safety of Residents or Invitees in or to the Condominium, as may be determined from time to time in the sole discretion of the Board of

Directors. The terms "business" and "trade" as used in this section shall be construed to have their ordinary, generally accepted meanings, and shall include, without limitation, any occupation, work or activity undertaken on an ongoing basis which involves the provision of goods or services to persons other than the provider's family and for which the provider receives a fee, compensation or other form of consideration, regardless of whether: (i) such activity is engaged in full or part time; (ii) such activity is intended or does generate a profit; or (iii) a license is required for such activity. The leasing of a Unit by the Unit Owner thereof shall not be considered a trade or business within the meaning of this section.

4.1 Antennas. No Unit Owner or other Person may erect, use or maintain any antenna, satellite television dish or other device for the transmission or reception of television or radio signals or any other form of electro-magnetic radiation outside of his Unit or Visible from Neighboring Property unless approved by the Board. Standard TV antennas and satellite dishes which are less than one meter in diameter shall be permitted within the boundaries of the Private Patios if such over the air devices comply with any architectural Rules or any restrictions imposed by the Board prior to granting the Owner such approval. Without limitation, the Board may require that such devices be reasonably screened and/or ground mounted as long as the Unit Owner can obtain a satisfactory signal. No Board approval shall be required for the placement of satellite dishes one meter or less in diameter if such dish is placed at a location on the Unit designated by Declarant through pre-wiring for the placement of such equipment, including on the roof of the Residential Dwelling.

4.2 Utility Service. Except for lines, wires and devices existing on the Condominium on the date the first Unit Unofficial Document yed to a Purchaser and maintenance and replacement of the same, no lines, wires or other devices for the communication or transmission of electric current or power, including telephone, television, and radio signals, shall be erected, placed or maintained anywhere in or upon the Condominium unless they are contained in conduits or cables installed and maintained underground or concealed in, under Residential Dwellings or other structures approved by the Board. No provision hereof shall be deemed to forbid the erection of temporary power or telephone structures incident to the construction of Residential Dwellings or structures approved by the Board. All utilities not separately metered to the Units shall be paid by the Association as a Common Expense. Nothing contained in this Section 4.2 shall be construed as prohibiting the placement of satellite dish receptors and related wiring approved in advance by the Board as provided in Sections 4.1 and 4.3 below.

4.3 Modifications.

(A) No Person shall make any Modifications on or within a Unit except for Modifications that: (i) are made exclusively within the interior of a Residential Dwelling; or (ii) are located entirely within the Private Yard of a Unit and will not be Visible from Neighboring Property, unless, prior to the commencement of each proposed Modification, the Unit Owner of the Unit to be modified: (A) provides the Association with a written indemnity against liability in accordance with Section 6.4 below in a form provided by the Board of Directors upon request and consistent with said Section 6.4; (B) executes a written acknowledgment that any such Modification may negate or amend any contractual, statutory or common law warranty expressly or implicitly provided by Declarant; (C) complies with any additional conditions, if any,

imposed by the Board pursuant to Section 4.3(B) below; and (D) receives a formal written approval of the Modification from the Board and the Master Association, if applicable. The Unit Owner shall, to the extent, permitted by Arizona law, be responsible for any damage to other Units and to the Common Elements which results from any such Modification.

(B) The Board of Directors may condition the approval of any proposed Modification to a Unit in any reasonable manner, including, without limitation: (i) restricting the time during which such work may be performed and establishing a time frame for completion of the Modification; (ii) requiring the placement of a security deposit in an amount determined by the Board of Directors in an account controlled by the Board of Directors; and (iii) requiring the Unit Owner causing the Modification to obtain and maintain, prior to commencement and during completion of the Modification, comprehensive general liability insurance in such amounts as may be required by the Board of Directors. The Unit Owner shall designate Declarant, the Association, the Board of Directors and any other Person designated by the Board as additional insureds under the policy.

(C) Without limiting the foregoing, no Modification within a Unit which would be Visible from Neighboring Property, including painting of the exterior of Residential Dwellings, shall be made without the prior written consent of the Board, which approval shall only be granted if the Board affirmatively finds that the proposed Modification is aesthetically pleasing and in harmony with the surrounding Improvements. The Board may designate the colors and types of paint that may be used in painting the Residential Dwelling as part of its approval process.

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(D) The approvals required of the Board and/or Declarant pursuant to this Section 4.3 shall be in addition to, and not in lieu of, any approvals or permits which may be required under any federal, state or local law, statute, ordinance, rule or regulation.

(E) The approvals required of the Board and/or Declarant pursuant to this Section 4.3 shall be in addition to, and not in lieu of, any approvals or permits which may be required under the Master Declaration and/or from any Architectural Committee established thereunder.

(F) The Board shall have the right to charge a reasonable fee for reviewing requests for approval of any Modification, which fee shall be payable at the time the application for approval is submitted to the Board. The Board may establish a schedule of architectural review fees as part of any Rules as may be adopted by the Association.

(G) The Association shall have the right to stop any work or Modification that is not in compliance with this Section 4.3 or any Rules of the Association governing Modifications, and, where appropriate, to seek an equitable injunction ordering the removal of a Modification or any portion thereof that does not comply with this Section 4.3. Neither Declarant, the Association, nor any of their respective officers, directors, employees, agents contractors, consultants or attorneys shall be liable to any Unit Owner or other Person by reason of: mistake in judgment; failure to point out or correct deficiencies in any plans or other submissions relating to, without limitation, structural safety, soundness, workmanship, materials, usefulness, conformity with building or other codes or industry standards; negligence; or any other

misfeasance, malfeasance or nonfeasance arising out of or in any way connected with or relating to a Modification.

(H) Declarant is exempt from the provisions of this Section 4.3 and need not seek nor obtain the Board's approval of any Improvements or Modifications constructed on the Condominium by Declarant.

4.4 Trash and Recycling Materials Disposal. On designated trash and recycling collection days, each Resident of a Unit shall regularly remove all garbage, trash and recyclable materials from his Unit in designated receptacles or containers provided by the Board or a private trash collection service and shall deposit the same at the Unit's designated curbside collection point. Such containers or receptacles shall be kept out of view within the Unit Owner's enclosed garage except on collection days. No indoor or outdoor incinerators shall be kept or maintained in any Unit. The Board of Directors shall subscribe to a private trash service to be charged as a Common Expense and shall have the right to adopt and promulgate Rules regarding garbage, recyclable materials trash containers and collection. The Board shall have the right to promulgate Rules regarding the collection of trash and recyclable materials not inconsistent with the provisions of this Section 4.4, including the adoption of a schedule of monetary fines, and to enforce the same through an Enforcement Assessment for violation of this Section 4.4 or any applicable Rule.

4.5 Machinery and Equipment. No Unit Owner, Lessee or other Resident may place, operate or maintain machinery or equipment of any kind upon the Condominium other than usual and customary machinery and equipment Unofficial Document used in connection with the permitted uses of the Unit and Limited Common Elements. This Section 4.5 shall not apply to any such machinery or equipment which Declarant or the Association may require for the construction, improvement, operation and maintenance of the Common Elements or to any equipment installed on the Private Patio to maintain an operate a spa, "spool" or other water feature.

4.6 Animals. No animals, birds, fowl, poultry, or livestock, other than a reasonable number of generally recognized house pets, shall be maintained in or on the Condominium and then only if such house pets are kept or raised solely as domestic pets (and not for commercial purposes) within a Residential Dwelling and the Private Yard therein. No more than two (2) dogs may occupy any Unit regardless of size or weight. No pet or other animal shall be allowed to make an unreasonable amount of noise, cause an odor, or to become a nuisance. All dogs or other house pets permitted hereunder and capable of being walked on a leash shall be kept on a leash not to exceed six (6) feet in length when outside a Unit, and all pets shall be directly under a Resident's control or direction at all times. No Unit Owner, Lessee, or other Resident or their respective Invitees shall permit any such pet being kept in the Unit to relieve itself on any portion of the Common Elements; it being understood that it shall be the responsibility of such person to immediately remove any droppings from pets. No structure for the care, housing, confinement, or training of any animal or pet shall be maintained on any portion of the Common Elements or in any Unit so as to be Visible from Neighboring Property. Upon the written request of any Unit Owner or other Resident, the Board of Directors shall determine whether, for the purposes of this section, a particular animal or bird is a generally recognized house pet, a nuisance, or whether the number of pets being kept within any Unit is

reasonable. The right of Unit Owners, Lessees and other Residents to maintain a reasonable number of house pets in or on the Condominium pursuant to this section is expressly subject to the right of the Board of Directors to adopt Rules prospectively further restricting the size and/or number of dogs or other pets which may be maintained or kept in the Units or the Limited Common Elements allocated thereto while "grandfathering" pets in compliance with this Section 4.6 and then current pet Rules.

4.7 Temporary Occupancy. No trailer, tent, shack, garage, barn or similar structure, and no temporary Improvement of any kind shall be used at any time for a Residential Dwelling, either temporarily or permanently. Temporary buildings or structures used during the construction of Residential Dwellings or Modifications approved by the Board shall be permitted but must be removed promptly upon completion of construction.

4.8 Mineral Exploration. No portion of the Condominium shall be used in any manner to explore for or to remove any water, oil or other hydrocarbons, minerals of any kind, gravel, earth, or any earth substance of any kind.

4.9 Environmental Restrictions. All Residents of the Condominium shall be responsible for complying with all federal and state environmental and health laws. Without limiting the foregoing, no Unit Owner, Resident or any other Person may dispose of, transport, or store "hazardous materials" in his Unit or elsewhere in the Condominium other than small amounts of ordinary household non-combustible cleaning agents maintained in the Unit or Limited Common Element storage areas and in no event may any Unit Owner, Resident or any other Person dispose of any hazardous Unofficial Document, including without limitation, motor oil, hydrocarbons, or other petroleum products, in or down a dry well on or adjacent to the Condominium.

4.10 Diseases and Insects. No Unit Owner, Resident or any other Person shall permit any thing or condition to exist upon the Condominium which could induce, breed or harbor infectious plant or animal diseases or noxious insects. Each Unit Owner and/or Resident shall be responsible to periodically perform or cause to be performed such pest control activities in their Unit as may be necessary to prevent insects, rodents and other pests from infesting the Unit.

4.11 General Restrictions Regarding Parking of Vehicles. No truck (other than a Family Vehicle truck described below), mobile home, mini or standard size motor home, travel trailer, tent trailer, trailer, all-terrain vehicle, bus, camper shell, detached camper, recreational vehicle, boat, boat trailer, or other similar equipment or vehicle (hereinafter in this Article 4 referred to as "**Commercial Vehicles**") may be parked, kept, or maintained on any part of the Condominium except for temporary loading or unloading not exceeding eight (8) consecutive hours in any 24 hour period or Commercial Vehicles parked completely within an enclosed garage of a Residential Dwelling. A "**Family Vehicle**" means any domestic or foreign car, station wagon, sport wagon, pick-up truck of less than one (1) ton capacity with camper shells not exceeding seven (7) feet in height measured from ground level, mini-van, jeep, sport utility vehicle, motorcycle and similar non-commercial and non-recreational vehicles that are used by the Owner of the Unit or his family members, tenants, guests or invitees for family and domestic purposes and which are used on a regular and recurring basis for basic transportation. The Board

may, acting in good faith, designate a Commercial Vehicle as a Family Vehicle, if prior to use, the Unit Owner petitions the Board to classify the same as a Family Vehicle if the Commercial Vehicle is similar in size and appearance to a Family Vehicle and the parking of such Vehicle on the Condominium will not adversely affect the Condominium or the Owners of Units therein. Family Vehicles and Commercial Vehicles are collectively referred to in this Article 4 as "*Vehicles.*"

4.12 *Vehicle Repair and Towing; Additional Parking Restrictions.* Other than temporary emergency repairs, no Vehicle shall be constructed, reconstructed, serviced or repaired, and no inoperable Vehicle may be parked or stored, on any portion of the Condominium other than within an enclosed garage of a Residential Dwelling. A Vehicle shall be deemed "inoperable" if it is covered by a tarp or car cover or if it is not moved under its own power for any period exceeding forty-eight (48) consecutive hours. The Board of Directors shall have the right to have any Vehicle parked, kept, maintained, constructed, reconstructed or repaired in violation of the Condominium Documents towed away at the sole cost and expense of the owner of the Vehicle or equipment. Vehicles belonging to a Unit Owner, Lessee, or other Resident may only be parked in the Residential Dwelling garage on his Unit or in any parking space designated for parking of Family Vehicles on the Common Elements. No Resident shall store items in his garage that would hinder or preclude the parking of a Vehicle in his garage and Residents may only park "excess" Family Vehicles on the Common Element parking spaces after parking their primary Vehicle(s) in their garages. In no event, may any Vehicle be parked along the private roads or on an entryway/driveway Limited Common Element pursuant to Section 2.1(C) above at any time so as to block or restrict access to a Residential Dwelling's garage without the express permission of the ^{Unofficial Document} Records of that Unit. No Person may park in a "handicapped" marked space on the Common Elements unless the Vehicle operator is disabled or handicapped as defined in the Americans With Disabilities Act. Garage doors shall be kept closed at all times when a Resident is not entering or exiting the garage. Any expense incurred by the Association in connection with the towing of any Vehicle or equipment shall be paid to the Association upon demand by the owner of the Vehicle or equipment. If the Vehicle or equipment is owned by a Unit Owner, Lessee or Resident or any of their respective Invitees any amounts payable to the Association shall be secured by the Assessment Lien, and the Association may enforce collection of such amounts in the same manner provided for in this Declaration for the collection of Enforcement Assessments.

4.13 *Signs.* No Unit Owner, Resident or other Person may display any emblem, logo, sign or billboard of any kind so that it is Visible from Neighboring Property except for: (i) a Unit Owner name and address identification sign not exceeding 6 x 12 inches in size on the door of a Residential Dwelling; (ii) one standard size realty company "for sale" or "for lease" sign in the Yard of a Unit; (iii) any signs as may be required by legal proceedings; (iv) one small alarm company sign on the Yard of a Unit and located near the front door of a Residential Dwelling; and (v) such signs as are approved by the Board. This Section 4.13 shall not apply to; (i) signs used by Declarant to advertise Units for sale or lease and/or (ii) signs on the Common Elements as may be placed or approved by Declarant during the Period of Declarant Control, or by the Board thereafter.

4.14 Lawful Use. No immoral, improper, offensive, or unlawful use shall be made of any part of the Condominium. All valid laws, zoning ordinances, and regulations of all governmental bodies having jurisdiction over the Condominium shall be observed. Any violation of such laws, zoning ordinances or regulations shall be a violation of this Declaration.

4.15 Nuisances and Offensive Activity. No nuisance shall be permitted to exist or operate upon the Condominium, and no activity shall be conducted upon the Condominium which is offensive or detrimental to any portion of the Condominium or any Unit Owner, Lessee, Resident or their respective Invitees. Except as installed by Declarant, and except for radios, televisions or other telecommunications equipment, including speakers associated with such equipment, placed or installed within a Private Patio and used only when one or more Residents or Invitees are present within a Private Patio and where the sound is not substantially audible from other Units, no exterior speakers, horns, whistles, bells or other sound devices, except security or other emergency devices used exclusively for security or emergency purposes, shall be located, used or placed on the Condominium without the prior written approval of the Board of Directors.

4.16 Window Coverings. No reflective materials, including, without limitation, aluminum foil, reflective screens or glass, mirrors or similar items, shall be installed or placed upon the outside or inside of any windows of a Residential Dwelling without the prior written approval of the Board. No enclosures, blinds, shades, screens or similar items affecting the exterior appearance of the Residential Dwelling shall be constructed or installed on the exterior thereof without the prior written approval of the Board. Window tinting is prohibited except for tinting provided by Declarant as part of the Unofficial Document construction of the Residential Dwellings.

4.17 Leasing of Units. No Unit Owner may lease less than his entire Residential Dwelling and Unit. All leases shall: (i) be in writing; (ii) provide that the terms of the lease shall be subject in all respects to the provisions of the Condominium Documents, and any failure by the Lessee and the other Residents of the Unit pursuant to the Lease to comply with the terms of the Condominium Documents shall be a default under the lease; and (iii) be of a duration of not less than ninety (90) days. At least ten (10) days prior to the commencement date of the lease of his Unit, a Unit Owner shall provide the Association with the following information: (i) the commencement date and termination date of the lease and the names of each Lessee or other Resident who will be occupying the Unit during the term of the lease; (ii) the address and telephone number of the Unit Owner while the Lease is in effect. Any Unit Owner who leases his Unit must provide the Lessee with copies of this Declaration and the Rules. The Unit Owner shall be liable for any violation of this Declaration or the Rules caused by the Lessee, any other Resident of the Unit under the Lease, and their Invitees and family pets and, upon demand of the Association, shall immediately take all necessary actions to correct any such violations.

4.18 Time Sharing. A Unit may not be divided or conveyed on a time increment basis (commonly referred to as "time sharing") or measurable chronological periods other than pursuant to a written lease as permitted under Section 4.17 of this Declaration. The term "time sharing" as used herein includes any agreement, plan, program, or arrangement under which the right to use, occupy or possess the Unit, or any portion thereof, rotates among various Persons on a periodically recurring basis for value exchanged, whether monetary or like-kind use privileges,

according to a fixed or floating interval or period of time for thirty (30) consecutive calendar days or less.

4.19 Variances. The Board may authorize a variance from compliance with any of the provisions of this Declaration, including this Article 4, from time to time, when circumstances such as hardship, aesthetic or environmental considerations may require. Such variances must be evidenced in writing and must be signed by a majority of the Board. If such variance is granted, no violation of the covenants, conditions and restrictions contained in this Declaration shall be deemed to have occurred with respect to the specific matter for which the variance was granted. The granting of such a variance shall not operate to waive any of the terms and provisions of this Declaration for any purpose except as to the particular provision hereof covered by the variance, and only for so long as the special circumstances warranting the variance exist, nor shall it affect in any way the Unit Owner's obligation to comply with all governmental laws and regulations affecting the use of his Unit. The Board shall have the right to condition the granting of a variance as it may determine in the Board's sole discretion, including, without limitation; making a variance temporary or permanent; or requiring the removal or replacement of a non-permanent or semi-permanent structure upon the sale or other conveyance of a Unit. Moreover, because of the unique facts and circumstances surrounding each variance request, the granting of a variance in one instance or under certain terms and conditions does not mandate the granting of a variance under similar or related circumstances, terms or conditions if the experiences of the Association and the Condominium as a whole or the differences in circumstances (however slight) of a variance request from a previously approved variance lead the Board, in good faith, to disapprove a variance request in such instance. In no event, may the Board grant any variance Unofficial Document and create or cause the Association to be in violation of any insurance policy limitation or restriction issued in favor of the Association and its Members as e.g. granting a variance to a Unit Owner to keep a certain breed or type of animal that is expressly prohibited under any applicable insurance policy.

ARTICLE 5 MAINTENANCE

5.0 Duties of the Association.

(A) The Association shall maintain, repair and make necessary improvements to all Common Elements and certain portions of the Units as set forth in this Section 5.0. Without limitation, the Association shall be responsible for maintaining:

(i) the roofs, stucco systems and painted exterior surfaces of the Residential Dwellings (but not including windows, doors or garage doors which are to be maintained by the Unit Owners);

(ii) the private drives and curbing;

(iii) restroom and ramada and any other recreational Common Elements as may be installed or constructed by Declarant or the Association;

(iv) all Common Element and Yard landscaping and irrigation systems (exclusive of the Private Patios);

(v) lighting and light fixtures in the Common Elements and Yards (exclusive of the Private Patios) as originally installed by Declarant or the Association;

(vi) all walls and fences on the Common Elements;

(vii) the exterior face of any Party Wall between a Unit and the Common Elements; provided, further however, that should the structure of such a Party Wall require repair or replacement for any reason other than the negligence or intentional act of the Unit Owner, Residents, or their Invitees and pets, or any other Person for whom the Unit Owner is legally responsible, the Association shall restore the Party Wall between the Unit and such Common Element Tract; and

(viii) the private water and sewer lines as provided in Section 5.0(C) below.

(B) The cost of all of the foregoing repairs, maintenance and improvements shall be a Common Expense and shall be paid for by the Association. The Board shall be the sole and absolute judge as to the appropriate maintenance of the Common Elements and the Condominium. No Unit Owner, Lessee, Resident or their respective Invitees shall obstruct or interfere with the Association in the performance of the Association's maintenance, repair and replacement of the Common Elements.

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(C) The Association shall be responsible for maintaining and repairing the private water and sewer lines from the point of connection at each Unit to the point of connection of such lines to the publicly dedicated water lines maintained by the Chapparral City Water Company and the sewer lines maintained by the Fountain Hills Sanitary District. In the case of an emergency repair to publicly dedicated water or sewer lines, Unit Owners may call, as applicable, the Chapparral City Water Company at (480) 837 9522 and the Fountain Hills Sanitary District at (480) 837 9444 for instructions on emergency contact personnel. In the case of the privately maintained facilities, the Unit Owners may call the management company at (480) 970 1449 during the Period of Declarant Control. After the Period of Declarant Control has expired, the Unit Owners should contact the management company retained by the Board to manage the affairs of the Association or, if no such company has been retained, the Board's specified contact person for emergency matters as specified at the meeting in which Board control is turned over to the Unit Owners.

(D) The Association may elect, but shall not be obligated to contract with individual Unit Owners to maintain landscaping and/or water features on the Private Patios for an additional fee charged directly to the Unit Owners for such services. Any such Unit Owner who accepts such services pursuant to a written agreement with the Association hereby agrees that all charges for such services in accordance with the written agreement shall be secured by the Assessment Lien in the same manner as any other Assessment or Common Expense.

5.1 Duties of Unit Owners. Except for the portions of the Unit or Residential Dwelling maintained by the Association as expressly provided in Section 5.0 above, each Unit Owner shall maintain, repair, replace and restore, at his sole cost and expense, all other portions of his Unit, including the Residential Dwelling and all other Improvements thereon or therein, further subject to the Condominium Documents. Party Walls shall be maintained as provided in Section 5.4 below.

5.2 Repair or Restoration Caused by Negligent or Wrongful Acts. Each Unit Owner shall be liable to the Association for any damage to the Common Elements, the Residential Dwellings or other Improvements, or equipment on the Units, which results from the negligence or willful misconduct or omission of the Unit Owner or that Owner's Residents, Invitees or family pets for whom Owner has responsibility, to the extent permitted by Arizona law. The cost to the Association of any such repair, maintenance or replacement required by such act or omission of a Unit Owner (or Person for whom the Unit Owner is legally responsible) shall be paid by the Unit Owner, upon demand, to the Association. The Association may enforce collection of any such amounts in the manner provided in this Declaration for the collection of Enforcement Assessments.

5.3 Unit Owner's Failure to Maintain. If a Unit Owner fails to maintain in good condition and repair, portion of the Unit or any other Improvement thereon which he is obligated to maintain under this Declaration, in the manner set forth in this Declaration and the required maintenance, repair or replacement is not performed within thirty (30) days after written notice has been given to the Unit Owner by the Association, the Association shall have the right, but not the obligation, to perform the required Unofficial Document maintenance, repair or replacement. The cost of any such maintenance, repair or replacement shall be assessed against the nonperforming Unit Owner pursuant to Section 7.1(E) of this Declaration.

5.4 Repair and Replacement of Party Walls. The rights and duties of Unit Owners with respect to a shared Private Patio boundary wall shall be governed by the following provisions:

(A) Each Private Patio wall or fence which is placed on the dividing line between two Units or between a Unit and the Common Elements shall constitute a "**Party Wall.**" A Party Wall shall also include any wall which is partially or totally offset from said dividing line but serves as a physical separation.

(B) Party Walls between a Unit and the Common Elements shall be maintained as provided in Section 5.0 above. With respect to a Party Wall between Units, said Unit Owners shall assume the burden and be entitled to the benefit of the restrictive covenants contained in this Declaration, and to the extent not inconsistent with this Declaration, the general rules of law regarding Party Walls shall be applied as follows:

(i) To the extent the cost of such repairs is not covered by insurance maintained by the Association, the cost of reasonable repair and maintenance of a Party Wall shall be shared by the Unit Owners sharing such wall in proportion to the use thereof, without prejudice, however, to

the right of any Owner to call for a larger contribution from the other Unit Owner under any rule of law regarding liability for negligent or willful acts or omissions.

(ii) In the event that any Party Wall is damaged or destroyed through the act of a Unit Owner or Resident of that Unit or his pets or Invitees, it shall be the obligation of such Unit Owner to rebuild and repair the Party Wall without cost to the other Unit Owner or Owners.

(iii) In the event any Party Wall between Units is damaged or destroyed by some cause other than the act of one of the Unit Owners or Residents or his agents, guests, invitees, licensees, or pets (including ordinary wear and tear and deterioration from lapse of time), then, in such event, both such Unit Owners shall proceed forthwith to rebuild or repair the same to as good condition as formerly at their joint and equal expense.

(iv) The right of any Unit Owner to contribution from any other Unit Owner under this section shall be appurtenant to the land and shall pass to such Owner's successors in title.

(v) In addition to meeting the other requirements of this Declaration and of any other building code or similar regulations or ordinances, any Unit Owner proposing to make Modifications to a Party Wall shall first obtain the written consent of the other Unit Owner sharing the use and benefit of such Party Wall.

(vi) In the event of a dispute between Unit Owners with respect to the repair or the rebuilding of a Party Wall or with respect to sharing of the cost thereof, then, upon written request of one of such Unit Owners addressed to the Association, the matter shall be submitted to arbitration under such Rules from time to time adopted by the Association. If no such Rules have been adopted, then the matter shall be submitted to three (3) arbitrators, one chosen by each of the Unit Owners, and the third by the two so chosen, or, if the arbitrators do not agree as to the selection of the third arbitrator within five (5) days, then by any judge of the Superior Court of Maricopa County, Arizona. A determination of the matter signed by any two of the arbitrators shall be binding upon the subject Unit Owners who shall share the cost of the arbitration equally. In the event one party fails to choose an arbitrator within ten (10) days after personal receipt of a request in writing for arbitration from the other party, then said other party shall have the right and power to choose both arbitrators.

(vii) Each Owner of a Unit shall have an easement for driving and removing nails, screws, bolts and other attachment devices into a Party Wall shared with another Unit; provided that any such action will not adversely affect or impair or structurally weaken the Party Wall.

(viii) The provisions of this section shall be binding upon the heirs and assigns of any Unit Owners, but no Person shall be personally liable for any act or omission respecting the Party Wall except such as took place while he was a Unit Owner.

5.5 No Responsibility of the Town. The Town is not responsible for and will not accept maintenance of any private drives, private facilities, landscaped areas, within this Condominium.

ARTICLE 6 THE ASSOCIATION

6.0 Rights, Powers and Duties of the Association. No later than the date on which the first Unit is conveyed to a Purchaser, the Association shall be organized as a nonprofit Arizona corporation. The Association shall be the entity through which the Unit Owners shall act. The Association shall have such rights, powers and duties as are prescribed by law and as are set forth in the Condominium Documents together with such rights, powers and duties as may be reasonably necessary to effectuate the objectives and purposes of the Association as set forth in this Declaration and the Condominium Act. Without limiting the foregoing, the Association shall have the right to: (i) establish an architectural committee and delegate such functions of the Board, including those described in Section 4.3 above, as the Board determines in its discretion, to such committee, and (ii) finance capital Improvements in the Condominium by encumbering future Assessments if such action is approved by the written consent or affirmative vote of Unit Owners representing more than sixty seven percent (67%) of the votes in the Association and by Declarant during the Period of Declarant Control. Unless the Condominium Documents or the Condominium Act specifically require a vote of the Members, approvals or actions to be given or taken by the Association shall be valid if given or taken by the Board. The Association has the specific duty to make available to Declarant, Eligible Mortgage Holders, Unit Owners, and Eligible Insurers or Guarantors during normal business hours, current copies of the Condominium Documents and other books, records and financial statements of the Association as may be requested from time to time by such parties. Such requests shall be in writing, and the Association shall have the right to charge for copying expenses and the reasonable cost of post^{Unofficial Document} copying or transmission of the information requested.

6.1 Directors and Officers.

(A) During the Period of Declarant Control, Declarant shall have the right to appoint and remove the members of the Board of Directors and the officers of the Association. Declarant appointed directors and officers are not required to be Unit Owners. Solely for purposes of determining when the Period of Declarant Control expires pursuant to Section 1.1(EE)(i), the Condominium as a whole (including the Future Annexable Property) shall be deemed to contain twenty-six (26) Units.

(B) Upon the termination of the Period of Declarant Control, the Unit Owners shall elect the Board of Directors. The elected Board must consist of at least three (3) members, all of whom must be Unit Owners. The Board elected by the Unit Owners shall then elect the officers of the Association.

(C) Declarant may voluntarily surrender his right to appoint and remove the members of the Board of Directors and the officers of the Association before termination of the Period of Declarant Control, and in that event, Declarant may require, for the duration of the Period of Declarant Control, that specified actions of the Association or the Board of Directors, as described in a Recorded instrument executed by Declarant, be approved by Declarant before they become effective.

6.2 Rules. The Board of Directors, from time to time and subject to the provisions of this Declaration and the Condominium Act, may adopt, amend, and repeal rules and regulations. The Rules may, among other things, restrict and govern the use of any area within the Condominium subject to the Association's jurisdiction and control; provided, however, that the Rules may not unreasonably discriminate among Unit Owners and shall not be inconsistent with the Condominium Act, the applicable federal and state Fair Housing Acts, this Declaration, the Articles or Bylaws. A copy of the Rules, as they may from time to time be adopted, amended or repealed, shall be mailed or otherwise delivered to each Unit Owner and may be Recorded.

6.3 Composition of Members. Each Unit Owner shall automatically, upon becoming a Unit Owner, be a Member of the Association. The membership of the Association at all times shall consist exclusively of all the Unit Owners. Membership in the Association is mandatory and such Membership and the Allocated Common Element, Common Expense Liability and voting Interests of the Unit are appurtenant thereto, and may not be assigned, separated or conveyed away from, ownership of the Unit; provided, however, such Allocated Common Element, Common Expense Liability and voting Interests of Units from time to time may be modified or changed as expressly permitted in this Declaration and authorized under the Condominium Act. No Owner during his ownership of a Unit shall have the right to relinquish or terminate his membership in the Association; provided however that at such time as a Unit Owner's ownership ceases for any reason, his Membership in the Association shall also automatically cease.

6.4 No Personal Liability. Unofficial Document, including any agent, partner, officer, or representative of Declarant, any member of the Board or of any committee of the Association, any officer of the Association, and any manager or other employee of the Association, shall not be personally liable to any Member, or to any other Person, including the Association, for any damage, loss or prejudice suffered or claimed on account of any act, omission, error or negligence of Declarant, the Association, the Board (including any committee or committee member), the managing agent, or any other agent, partner or officer thereof. The disclaimer of personal liability set forth in this Section 6.4 shall not apply to any Person who has failed to act in good faith or has engaged in willful or intentional misconduct.

6.5 Implied Rights. The Association may exercise any right or privilege given to the Association expressly by the Condominium Documents and every other right or privilege reasonably to be implied from the existence of any right or privilege given to the Association by the Condominium Documents or reasonably necessary to effectuate any such right or privilege.

6.6 Master Association. The Condominium is part of a master planned community known as "**FireRock Country Club.**" The terms and provisions of this Declaration and the Condominium shall be subordinate and subject to the terms and conditions of the Master Governance Documents (as defined in Section 10.4 below). Each Unit Owner shall be obligated to pay assessments and other charges to the Master Association in accordance with the Master Governance Documents, including, without limitation, annual, special, and maintenance charges imposed by the Master Association. All assessments and other charges due to the Association under the Condominium Documents shall be in addition to the assessments and other charges

payable to the Master Association. All consents required by this Declaration of the Board shall be in addition to any consents required under the terms of the Master Declaration or the Master Governance Documents for architectural approval or any other approvals. At the present time, the Master Association will directly bill each Unit Owner for the Master Association fees. The Master Association may, but is not obligated to, delegate to the Association the power to collect, on behalf of the Master Association, those assessments or other regular and recurring charges due to the Master Association along with the Association's regular and recurring assessments or charges. Upon such collection, the Association shall promptly remit the respective portions of the same to the Master Association.

ARTICLE 7 ASSESSMENTS

7.0 Preparation of Budget.

(A) At least sixty (60) days (or soon thereafter as feasible) before the beginning of the first full fiscal year of the Association after the first Unit is conveyed to a Purchaser and each fiscal year thereafter, the Board of Directors shall adopt a budget for the Association containing an estimate of the total amount of funds which the Board of Directors believes will be required during the ensuing fiscal year to pay all Common Expenses including, but not limited to: (i) the amount required to pay the cost of maintenance, management, operation, repair and replacement of the Common Elements and those parts of the Units, if any, which the Association has the responsibility of maintaining, repairing and replacing; (ii) the cost of wages, materials, insurance premiums, services, supplies and other ^{Unofficial Document} expenses required for the administration, operation, maintenance and repair of the Condominium; (iii) the amount required to render to the Unit Owners all services required to be rendered by the Association under the Condominium Documents; and (iv) such amounts as are necessary to provide general operating reserves and reserves for contingencies and replacements. The budget shall separately reflect any Common Expenses to be assessed against less than all of the Units pursuant to Section 7.1(E) or Section 7.1(F) below and must include an adequate allocation to reserves as part of the Common Expense Assessment.

(B) Within thirty (30) days after the adoption of a budget, the Board of Directors shall send to each Unit Owner a summary of the budget and a statement of the amount of the Common Expense Assessment assessed against the Unit of the Unit Owner in accordance with Section 7.1 of this Declaration. The failure or delay of the Board of Directors to prepare or adopt a budget for any fiscal year shall not constitute a waiver or release in any manner of a Unit Owner's obligation to pay his allocable share of the Common Expenses as provided in Section 7.1 of this Declaration and each Unit Owner shall continue to pay the Common Expense Assessment against his Unit as established for the previous fiscal year until notice of the Common Expense Assessment for the new fiscal year has been established by the Board of Directors.

(C) The Board of Directors is expressly authorized to adopt and amend budgets for the Association, and no ratification of any budget by the Unit Owners shall be required.

7.1 Common Expense Assessment.

(A) For each fiscal year of the Association commencing with the fiscal year in which the first Unit is conveyed to a Purchaser, the total amount of the estimated Common Expenses set forth in the budget adopted by the Board of Directors (except for the Common Expenses which are to be assessed against fewer than all of the Units pursuant to Section 7.1 (E) and Section 7.1(F) below) shall be assessed against each Unit in the Condominium in proportion to the Unit's Common Expense Liability as set forth in Section 2.4 (subject to reduction regarding Units owned by Declarant as provided in Section 7.1(G) below). The amount of the Common Expense Assessment assessed pursuant to this subsection (A) shall not exceed the maximum Common Expense Assessment for the fiscal year as computed pursuant to Section 7.1(B) below. If the Board of Directors determines during any fiscal year that its funds budgeted or available for that fiscal year are, or will, become inadequate to meet all Common Expenses for any reason, including, without limitation, nonpayment of Assessments by Members, it may increase the Common Expense Assessment for that fiscal year and the revised Common Expense Assessment shall commence on the date designated by the Board of Directors, except that no increase in the Common Expense Assessment assessed pursuant to this subsection (A) exceeding the maximum Common Expense Assessment for such fiscal year shall become effective unless approved by the requisite number of Members provided in Section 7.1(B) below.

(B) The maximum Common Expense Assessment for each fiscal year of the Association after the first full or partial fiscal year thereof shall not be greater than an amount equal to one hundred ten percent (110%) of the previous year's Common Expense Assessment established by the Board and assessed against ^{Unofficial Document} Units. From and after January 1 of the year immediately following the conveyance of the first Unit to a Purchaser, the Common Expense Assessment for any fiscal year of the Association may be increased by an amount greater than the maximum increase allowed in this Section 7.1(B), only by a vote of Members entitled to cast at least two-thirds (2/3) of the votes entitled to be cast by Members who are voting in person or by proxy at a meeting duly called for such purpose. The maximum Common Expense Assessment limitations herein contained shall apply only to the amount of the Common Expense Assessment assessed pursuant to subsection (A) of this section and shall not apply to the amount of Common Expenses assessed pursuant to Section 7.1 (E) or 7.1(F) below.

(C) The Common Expense Assessments shall commence as to all Units in the Condominium on the first day of the month following the conveyance of the first Unit to a Purchaser. The first Common Expense Assessment shall be adjusted according to the number of months remaining in the fiscal year of the Association. The Board of Directors may require that the Common Expense Assessments or Special Assessments be paid in installments. Unless otherwise directed by the Board, Common Expense Assessments shall be paid in monthly installments and shall be due and payable on the first day of each month. Common Expense Assessments shall not commence as to any Units within the Future Annexable Property unless and until Declarant has caused the Units therein to be irrevocably added to the Condominium as further provided in Section 2.6 above.

(D) Except as otherwise expressly provided for in this Declaration, all Common Expenses, including, but not limited to, Common Expenses associated with the maintenance,

repair and replacement of a Limited Common Element, and reserves for Common Expenses shall be assessed against all of the Units in accordance with Section 7.1(A) above.

(E) If any Common Expense is caused by the negligence, omission or willful misconduct of any Unit Owner, the Association shall assess that Common Expense exclusively against his Unit.

(F) Assessments to pay a judgment against the Association may be made only against the Units in the Condominium at the time the judgment was entered, in proportion to their Common Expense Liability.

(G) The Common Expense Assessment for any Unit in the Condominium on which construction has not been "**substantially completed**" shall be an amount equal to twenty-five percent (25%) of the Common Expense Assessment for Units which have been substantially completed. So long as any Unit owned by Declarant qualifies for the reduced Common Expense Assessment provided for in this subsection (G), and, only if Declarant elects to pay such reduced Assessment, Declarant shall be obligated to pay to the Association any deficiencies in the monies resulting from Declarant having paid a reduced Common Expense Assessment and necessary for the Association to be able to timely pay all Common Expenses. Without limiting the foregoing, "substantial completion" of a Unit shall mean a Unit with an Single Family Residential Dwelling that is ready for immediate occupancy by a Resident either by sale or lease and a certificate of occupancy has been issued for such Unit and Residential Dwelling.

(H) All Assessments and Collection ^{Unofficial Document} Costs levied against a Unit shall be the personal obligation of the Unit Owner of the Unit at the time the Assessments and Collection Costs became due. The personal obligation of a Unit Owner for Assessments, Collection Costs, and all other fees and charges levied against his Unit pursuant to the Condominium Documents shall not pass to the Unit Owner's successors in title unless expressly assumed by them.

7.2 Special Assessment. In addition to Common Expense Assessments, the Association may levy, in any fiscal year of the Association, a special assessment applicable to that fiscal year only for the purpose of defraying, in whole or in part, the cost of any construction, reconstruction, repair, or replacement of a capital improvement of the Common Elements, including fixtures and personal property related thereto, or for any other lawful Association purpose (a "**Special Assessment**"). Any Special Assessment (other than a Special Assessment levied pursuant to Section 8.5 of this Declaration) shall have first been approved by Unit Owners representing two-thirds (2/3) of the votes in the Association and who are voting in person or by proxy at a meeting duly called for such purpose and approved by Declarant, while Declarant owns any Units. Unless otherwise specified by the Board of Directors, Special Assessments shall be due thirty (30) days after they are levied by the Association and notice of the Special Assessment is given to the Unit Owners.

7.3 Notice and Quorum for Any Action Under Section 7.1 or 7.2. Written notice of any meeting called for the purpose of obtaining the consent of the Members for any action for which the consent of Members is required under Sections 7.1 or 7.2 shall be sent to all Members not less than thirty (30) days nor more than fifty (50) days in advance of the meeting. At the first

such meeting called, the presence of Members or of proxies entitled to cast sixty percent (60%) of all the votes in the Association shall constitute a quorum. If the required quorum is not present, another meeting may be called subject to the same notice requirement, and the required quorum at the subsequent meeting shall be one-half (1/2) of the required quorum at the preceding meeting. No such subsequent meeting shall be held more than fifty (50) days following the preceding meeting.

7.4 Enforcement Assessment. The Association may assess against a Unit Owner as an Enforcement Assessment any of the following expenses: (i) any Collection Costs, including attorneys' fees, incurred by the Association in attempting to collect Assessments or other amounts payable to the Association by the Unit Owner (whether or not suit is filed); (ii) any costs, including attorneys' fees incurred by the Association, with respect to any violation of the Condominium Documents by the Unit Owner, his Lessee or any other Resident of his Unit and their respective Invitees and/or in enforcing the provisions of the Condominium Documents (whether or not suit is filed); (iii) any monetary penalties and late charges levied against the Unit Owner in accordance with this Declaration and the Rules; or (iv) any amounts which become due and payable to the Association by the Unit Owner or his Lessee or any other Resident of his Unit and their respective Invitees pursuant to the Condominium Documents, including without limitation, delinquent interest. For purposes of this Section 7.4, the Association shall be deemed to automatically have assessed late charges and delinquent interest accruing against a specific Unit for non-payment of Assessments as provided for in this Declaration and/or adopted by Association Rule as an Enforcement Assessment without the requirement of a formal Board hearing or resolution of assessment against the applicable Unit or Unit Owner.

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7.5 Effect of Nonpayment of Assessments; Association Remedies.

(A) Any Assessment, or any installment of an Assessment, which is not paid within fifteen (15) days after the Assessment first became due shall be deemed delinquent as of the original due date for the missed Assessment and shall bear interest from the date such payment was due at the rate of eighteen percent (18%) per annum. In addition, the Board of Directors may establish a reasonable late charge as part of the Rules to be charged to a Unit Owner and assessed against his Unit as part of the Assessment Lien for each installment of an Assessment that is deemed delinquent.

(B) All Assessments and Collection Costs shall be secured by the Assessment Lien as provided for in the Condominium Act. The Assessment Lien shall have priority over all liens or claims except for: (i) tax liens for real property taxes; (ii) assessments in favor of any municipal or other governmental body; and (iii) the lien of any First Mortgage. The Recording of this Declaration constitutes record notice and perfection of the Assessment Lien and no further recordation of any claim of lien shall be required. Although not required to perfect the Assessment Lien, the Association shall have the right, but not the obligation, to record a notice setting forth the amount of any delinquent Assessments and Collection Costs imposed or levied against the Unit or the Unit Owner which are secured by the Assessment Lien. The Association shall not be obligated to release the Assessment Lien until all delinquent Assessments and Collection Costs payable to the Association by the Unit Owner of the Unit have been paid in full.

(C) The Association shall have the right, at its option, to enforce collection of any delinquent Assessments and Collection Costs, in any manner allowed by law, including, but not limited to: (i) bringing an action at law against the Unit Owner personally obligated to pay the delinquent amounts which came due at the time he was the Owner thereof and such action may be brought without waiving the Assessment Lien securing any such delinquent amounts, provided, however, that the personal obligation to pay delinquent Assessments which came due prior to the transfer of ownership shall not pass to successors in title; (ii) bringing an action to foreclose its Assessment Lien against the Unit in the manner provided by law for the foreclosure of a realty mortgage; and (iii) suspending voting and Common Element use rights as provided in this Declaration and/or in the Bylaws. The Association shall have the power to bid in at any foreclosure sale and to purchase, acquire, hold, lease, mortgage and convey any and all Units purchased at such sale.

7.6 Subordination of Assessment Lien to Mortgages. The Assessment Lien shall be subordinate to the lien of any First Mortgage. Any First Mortgagee or any other party acquiring title or coming into possession of a Unit through foreclosure of a First Mortgage, purchase at a foreclosure sale or trustee sale, or through any equivalent proceedings, such as, but not limited to, the taking of a deed in lieu of foreclosure, shall acquire title free and clear of any claims for unpaid Assessments and Collection Costs against the Unit which became payable prior to such sale or transfer. Any delinquent Assessments and Collection Costs which are extinguished pursuant to this Section 7.6 may be reallocated and assessed to all Units as a Common Expense. Any Assessments or Collection Costs which accrue against a Unit prior to the sale or transfer of such Unit shall remain the obligation of the defaulting Unit Owner.

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7.7 Exemption of Unit Owner. No Unit Owner may exempt himself from liability for payment of Assessments or Collection Costs by waiver and nonuse of any of the Common Elements and facilities or by the abandonment of his Unit.

7.8 Certificate of Payment. The Association, on written request, shall furnish to a lienholder, Unit Owner or Person designated by a Unit Owner, a recordable statement setting forth the amount of unpaid Assessments and Collection Costs against his Unit. The statement shall be furnished within twenty (20) business days after receipt of the request and is binding on the Association, the Board of Directors, and every Unit Owner. The Association may charge a reasonable fee in an amount established by the Board of Directors for each such statement. In addition, the Association shall furnish such statements as may be required under A.R.S. §33-1260 of the Condominium Act within the time frames set forth therein for compliance.

7.9 No Offsets. All Assessments and Collection Costs, and other fees and charges shall be payable in accordance with the provisions of this Declaration, and no offsets against such Assessments, Collection Costs and other fees and charges shall be permitted for any reason, including, without limitation, a claim that the Association is not properly exercising its duties and powers as provided in the Condominium Documents or the Condominium Act.

7.10 Working Capital Fund. Upon the closing of the sale of each Unit by Declarant, the Purchaser shall pay to the Association an amount equal to one-sixth (1/6) of the Common Expense Assessment for the Unit to establish a working capital fund to meet

unforeseen expenditures or to purchase any additional equipment or services by or for the Association. Amounts paid to the Association pursuant to this Section 7.10 shall be nonrefundable and shall not be considered as an advance payment of any Assessments levied by the Association pursuant to this Declaration. During the Period of Declarant Control, such funds shall not be used to defray Association expenses, reserve contributions, or construction costs or to make up budget deficits and shall be transferred to a segregated fund maintained by the Board upon the expiration or earlier termination of the Period of Declarant Control.

7.11 Surplus Funds. Surplus funds of the Association remaining after payment of or provisions for Common Expenses and any prepayment of reserves may in the discretion of the Board of Directors either be returned to the Unit Owners pro rata in accordance with each Unit Owner's Common Expense Liability or be credited on a pro rata basis to the Unit Owners to reduce each Unit Owner's future Common Expense Liability.

7.12 Monetary Penalties. In accordance with the procedures set forth in the Bylaws, the Board of Directors shall have the right to levy reasonable monetary penalties against a Unit Owner for violations of the Condominium Documents.

7.13 Transfer Fee. Each Purchaser of a Unit shall pay to the Association immediately upon becoming a Unit Owner a transfer fee in such amount as is established from time to time by the Board of Directors, not exceeding one-twelfth of the then current Annual Assessment. The transfer fee may be paid to the managing agent of the Association, other than Declarant, as partial compensation for maintaining the books and records of the Association. Any transfer fee established pursuant to this ^{Unofficial Document} Section 7.13 is in addition to and not part of or in lieu of the fee which the Association is entitled to charge for the Certificate provided pursuant to Section 7.8 of this Declaration and A.R.S. §33-1260(C) of the Condominium Act.

7.14 Reserves. The Assessments shall include a reasonable amount for reserves as determined by the Board of Directors for the future periodic maintenance, repair or replacement of all or a portion of the Common Elements, or any other purpose as determined by the Board of Directors. All amounts collected as reserves, whether pursuant to this Section 7.14 or otherwise, shall be deposited by the Board of Directors in a separate bank account (the "**Reserve Account**") for any period commencing after the termination of the Period of Declarant Control. All funds in the Reserve Account shall be held in trust for the purposes for which they are collected and are to be segregated from and not commingled with other Association funds. Such reserves shall be deemed a contribution to the capital account of the Association by the Members. The Board of Directors shall not expend funds from the Reserve Account for any other purpose other than those purposes for which they are collected. Withdrawal of funds from the Reserve Account shall require the signatures of two members of the Board of Directors or one member of the Board and an officer of the Association who is not also a Board member. After the termination of the Period of Declarant Control, the Board of Directors shall obtain a reserve study at least once every seven years, which study shall at a minimum include: (i) identification of the major components of the Common Elements having a remaining useful life of less than thirty (30) years as of the date of the study and their estimated probable remaining useful life; (ii) an estimate of the cost of maintenance, repair, replacement, restoration of such Common Elements during and at the end of their useful life; (iii) an estimate of the annual

contribution to the Reserve Account necessary to defray such costs, after subtracting the funds in the Reserve Account as of the date of the study. The Board of Directors shall modify the budget in accordance with the findings of the reserve study.

ARTICLE 8 INSURANCE

8.0 Scope of Coverage.

(A) Commencing not later than the date of the first conveyance of a Unit to a an Owner other than Declarant, the Association shall maintain, to the extent reasonably available, the following insurance coverage:

(i) Property insurance on the Common Elements and Units (including the Residential Dwellings), exclusive of Improvements and betterments which were not part of the original construction and were supplied or installed by Unit Owners and furniture, furnishings or personal property of the Unit Owners. The policy is to be issued on blanket causes of loss - "Special Form" policy or its equivalent. Such property insurance shall cover the interests of the Association, the Board of Directors and all Unit Owners and their mortgagees (as their interests may appear) (subject, however, to the loss payment adjustment provisions in favor of the Insurance Trustee) in an amount equal to one hundred percent (100%) of the current replacement cost of the Condominium, exclusive of land, excavations, foundations and other items normally excluded from such coverage, without deduction for depreciation. The replacement cost shall be reviewed annually by the Board of Directors ^{Unofficial Document} with the assistance of the insurance company affording such coverage. The Board of Directors shall also obtain and maintain such coverage on all personal property owned by the Association.

(ii) Broad form Commercial General Liability insurance, for a limit to be determined by the Board, but not less than \$1,000,000.00 for any single occurrence and \$2,000,000 general aggregate. Such insurance shall cover all occurrences commonly insured against for death, bodily injury and property damage arising out of or in connection with the use, ownership or maintenance of the Common Elements or the maintenance of any Yard Improvements. Such policy may include, at the discretion of the Board, medical payments insurance and contingent liability coverage arising out of the use of hired and nonowned automobiles and coverage for any legal liability that results from law suits related to employment contracts in which the Association is a party.

(iii) Workmen's compensation insurance to the extent necessary to meet the requirements of the laws of Arizona and a policy of employer's liability insurance with coverage limits as the Board may determine from time to time, if the Association employs any Persons.

(iv) Directors' and officers' liability insurance covering all the directors and officers of the Association in such limits as the Board of Directors may determine from time to time.

(v) Blanket fidelity bond coverage for all officers, directors, trustees and employees of the Association and all other Persons handling or responsible for funds of or administered by

the Association including, without limitation, any management company, whether or not they receive compensation for their services. The total amount of the fidelity bonds maintained by the Association shall be based on the best business judgment of the Board, but shall not be less than the estimated funds, including the Reserve Account, in the custody of the Association or management agent, as the case may be, at any given time during the term of the bond or the sum equal to three (3) months' aggregate Common Expense Assessments on all Units plus the Reserve Account amount. Fidelity bonds obtained by the Association shall name the Association as an obligee, shall contain waivers by the issuers of the bonds of all defenses based upon the exclusion of Persons serving without compensation from the definition of "employees" or similar terms or expressions; shall provide that they may not be cancelled or substantially modified without at least ten (10) days' prior notice to the Association and each First Mortgagee named in the bond. In the case the Association employs a management company to manage the Common Elements and to handle the general affairs of the Association, the Board of Directors shall require the management agent to maintain the fidelity bond required of the Association pursuant to this Section 8.0(A).

(vi) Such other insurance as the Association shall determine from time to time to be appropriate to protect the Association, the members of the Board of Directors, or the Unit Owners, including, without limitation, umbrella general liability insurance which would provide general liability coverage in excess of the coverage provided by the policy to be obtained pursuant to Section 8.0(A)(ii).

(B) The insurance policies purchased by the Association shall, to the extent reasonably available, contain the following Unofficial Document :

(i) Each Unit Owner shall be an insured under the policy with respect to liability arising out of his ownership of an undivided interest in the Common Elements or his membership in the Association.

(ii) There shall be no subrogation with respect to the Association, its agents, servants, its Board of Directors or officers thereof, and employees against Unit Owners and members of their household.

(iii) No act or omission by any Unit Owner, unless acting within the scope of his authority on behalf of the Association, shall void the policy or be a condition to recovery on the policy.

(iv) The coverage afforded by such policy shall be primary and shall not be brought into contribution or proration with any insurance which may be purchased by Unit Owners or their mortgagees or beneficiaries under deeds of trust.

(v) A "severability of interest" endorsement which shall preclude the insurer from denying the claim of a Unit Owner because of the negligent acts of the Association or other Unit Owners.

(vi) The Association shall be the insured for use and benefit of the individual Unit Owners (designated by name if required by the insurer).

(vii) For policies of property insurance, a standard mortgagee clause providing that the insurance carrier shall notify the Association and each First Mortgagee named in the policy at least ten (10) days in advance of the effective date of any substantial change in coverage or cancellation of the policy.

(viii) Any Insurance Trust Agreement will be recognized by the insurer.

(ix) Such coverage shall not be contingent upon action by the insurance carrier's board of directors, policyholders or members or permit claims for contribution or assessments to be made against Unit Owners or their mortgagees, including Eligible Mortgage Holders, or Eligible Insurers or Guarantors.

(x) If the Condominium is located in an area identified by the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development as an area having special flood hazards, a "blanket policy" of flood insurance on the Condominium in the lesser of one hundred percent (100%) of the current replacement cost of the Buildings and any other property covered on the required form of policy or the maximum limit of coverage available under the National Insurance Act of 1968, as amended.

(xi) "Agreed Amount and Inflation Guard," and "Building Ordinance or Law" endorsements, except where expressly not applicable or not available.

8.1 Payment of Premiums/Deductibles. Premiums for all insurance obtained by the Association pursuant to this Article and all deductibles thereunder shall be Common Expenses and shall be paid for by the Association; provided, however, the Association may assess to a Unit Owner any deductible amount expended as a result of the negligence, misuse or neglect for which such Unit Owner is legally responsible under this Declaration and Arizona law. The Board of Directors may select deductibles in reasonable amounts applicable to the insurance coverage maintained by the Association pursuant to Section 8.0(A) above to reduce the payments payable for such insurance.

8.2 Insurance Obtained by Unit Owners/Non-Liability of Association.

(A) The issuance of insurance policies to the Association pursuant to this Article 8 shall not prevent a Unit Owner from obtaining insurance for his own benefit and at his own expense covering his Residential Dwelling (including all Improvements thereto), his personal property within the Unit and providing personal liability coverage and such other coverages as are not provided by the Association pursuant to this Article 8. All policies of property insurance carried by Unit Owners shall be without contribution with respect to the policies of property insurance obtained by the Board of Directors for the benefit of all Unit Owners pursuant to Section 8.0(A) above.

(B) Neither Declarant nor the Association, or their respective officers, directors, employees and agents, shall be liable to any Unit Owner or any other party if any risks or hazards are not covered by the insurance to be maintained by the Association or if the amount of the insurance is not adequate, and it shall be the responsibility of each Unit Owner to ascertain the coverage and protection afforded by the Association's insurance and to procure and pay for any additional insurance coverage and protection that the Unit Owner may desire.

8.3 Payment of Insurance Proceeds. Any loss covered by property insurance obtained by the Association in accordance with this Article 8 shall be adjusted with the Association and the insurance proceeds shall be payable to the Association and not to any mortgagee or beneficiary under a deed of trust. The Association shall hold any insurance proceeds in trust for Unit Owners and lienholders as their interests may appear, and the proceeds shall be disbursed and applied as provided for in §33-1253 of the Condominium Act.

8.4 Insurance Trust. Notwithstanding any of the other provisions of this Article 8 to the contrary, there may be named as an insured, on behalf of the Association, the Association's authorized representative, including any trustee with whom the Association may enter into any Insurance Trust Agreement or any successor to such trustee who shall have exclusive authority to negotiate losses under any policy providing such property or liability insurance and to perform such other functions as are necessary to accomplish such purpose. Each Unit Owner appoints the Association, or any insurance trustee or substitute insurance trustee designated by the Association, as attorney-in-fact for the purpose of purchasing and maintaining such insurance, including: (i) the collection and appropriate disposition of the proceeds thereof; (ii) the negotiation of losses and execution of releases of liability; and (iii) the execution of all documents; (iv) the performance of all other acts necessary to accomplish such purposes.

8.5 Automatic Reconstruction. Any portion of the Condominium for which insurance is maintained by the Association which is damaged or destroyed shall be repaired or replaced promptly by the Association unless: (a) the Condominium is terminated; (b) repair or replacement would be illegal under any state or local health or safety statute or ordinance; or (c) eighty percent (80%) of the Unit Owners, including every Unit Owner whose Residential Dwelling will not be rebuilt, vote not to rebuild. The cost of repair or replacement of the damaged or destroyed portion of the Condominium in excess of insurance proceeds and reserves shall be a Common Expense and shall be assessed to the Members as a Special Assessment pursuant to Section 7.2 of this Declaration.

8.6 Certificate of Insurance. An insurer that has issued an insurance policy pursuant to this Article 8 of the Declaration shall issue certificates or memoranda of insurance to the Association and, on written request, to any Unit Owner, mortgagee, or beneficiary under a Deed of Trust. The insurer issuing the policy shall not cancel or refuse to renew it until thirty (30) days after notice of the proposed cancellation or nonrenewal has been mailed to the Association, each Unit Owner, and each mortgagee or beneficiary under a deed of trust to whom a certificate or memorandum of insurance has been issued at their respective last known address.

ARTICLE 9 RIGHTS OF FIRST MORTGAGEES

9.0 Notification to First Mortgagees. Upon receipt by the Association of a written request from a First Mortgagee or insurer or governmental guarantor of a First Mortgage informing the Association of its correct name and mailing address and number or address of the Unit to which the request relates, the Association shall provide such Eligible Mortgage Holder or Eligible Insurer or Guarantor with timely written notice of the following:

(A) Any condemnation loss or any casualty loss which affects a material portion of the Condominium or any Unit on which there is a First Mortgage held, insured or guaranteed by such Eligible Mortgage Holder or Eligible Insurer or Guarantor;

(B) Any delinquency in the payment of Assessments or charges owed by a Unit Owner subject to a First Mortgage held, insured or guaranteed by such Eligible Mortgage Holder or Eligible Insurer or Guarantor or any obligation under the Condominium Documents, which delinquency or default remains uncured for the period of sixty (60) days;

(C) Any lapse, cancellation or material modification of any insurance policy or fidelity bond maintained by the Association;

(D) Any proposed action which requires the consent of a specified percentage of Eligible Mortgage Holders as set forth in Section 9.1 of this Declaration.

9.1 Approval Required for Amendment to Condominium Documents.

(A) The approval of Unit Owners representing at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the total allocated votes in the Association and of Eligible Mortgage Holders holding First Mortgages on Units the Unit Owners of which have at least fifty-one percent (51%) of the votes in the Association allocated to Unit Owners of all Units subject to First Mortgages held by Eligible Mortgage Holders shall be required to add or amend any material provisions of the Condominium Documents which establish, provide for, govern or regulate any of the following:

(i) voting rights; (ii) Assessments, Assessment Liens, or subordination of Assessment Liens; (iii) reserves for maintenance, repair and replacement of Common Elements; (iv) insurance or fidelity bonds; (v) responsibility for maintenance and repairs; (vi) expansion or contraction of the Condominium, or the addition of property to Condominium (other than the addition of the Future Annexable Property); (vii) boundaries of any Unit; (viii) reallocation of interests in the Common Elements or Limited Common Elements or rights to their use; (ix) convertibility of Units into Common Elements or of Common Elements into Units; (x) leasing of Units; (xi) imposition of any restriction on a Unit Owner's right to sell or transfer his Unit; (xii) a decision by the Association to establish self-management when professional management had been required previously by an Eligible Mortgage Holder; (xiii) restoration or repair of the Condominium (after hazard damage or partial condemnation) in a manner other than specified in the Condominium Documents or Arizona law; (xiv) any action to terminate the legal status of the Condominium after substantial destruction or condemnation occurs; and (xv) any provisions

which expressly benefit First Mortgagees, Eligible Mortgage Holders or Eligible Insurers or Guarantors.

(B) Any action to terminate the legal status of the Condominium for reasons other than substantial destruction or condemnation of the Condominium must be approved by Unit Owners representing at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the total allocated votes in the Association and by Eligible Mortgage Holders holding First Mortgages on Units the Unit Owners of which have at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the votes in the Association allocated to Unit Owners of all Units subject to First Mortgages held by Eligible Mortgage Holders.

(C) Any First Mortgagee who receives a written request to approve additions or amendments to any of the Condominium Documents, which additions or amendments are not material, who does not deliver or mail to the requesting party a negative response within thirty (30) days shall be deemed to have approved such request. Any addition or amendment to the Condominium Documents shall not be considered material if it is for the purpose of correcting technical errors or for clarification only.

(D) The approvals required by this section shall not apply to amendments that may be executed by Declarant in the exercise of its Development Rights.

9.2 Prohibition Against Right of First Refusal. The right of a Unit Owner to sell, transfer or otherwise convey his Unit shall not be subject to any right of first refusal or similar restriction. This Section 9.2 may ^{Unofficial Document} not be amended without the consent of all First Mortgagees then of record.

9.3 Right of Inspection of Records. Any Unit Owner, First Mortgagee or Eligible Insurer or Guarantor shall, upon written request, be entitled to: (i) inspect, during normal business hours, the current copies of the Condominium Documents and the books, records and any financial statements of the Association as have been prepared or are available; and (ii) receive written notice of all meetings of the Members of the Association and be permitted to designate a representative to attend all such meetings. In addition, all First Mortgagees and Eligible Insurers or Guarantors shall be entitled to receive, within a reasonable time after request, an audited financial statement of the Association for the immediately preceding fiscal year of the Association at the expense of the requesting party if an audited financial statement has not otherwise been previously prepared and, in any event, not later than one hundred twenty (120) days after the Association's fiscal year end. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Board of Directors may withhold from disclosure such books, records and documents of the Association, or portions thereof, designated under the Board of Directors may withhold from disclosure such books, records and documents of the Association, or portions thereof, designated under A.R.S. §10-11602 of the Arizona Nonprofit Corporation Act. The Association shall have the right to charge for copying expenses and the reasonable cost of postage, shipping or transmission of any information requested under this Section 9.3 or Arizona law.

9.4 Prior Written Approval of First Mortgagees. Except as provided by statute in case of condemnation or substantial loss to the Units or the Common Elements, unless at least

two-thirds (2/3) of all First Mortgagees (based upon one vote for each First Mortgage owned) or Unit Owners (other than Declarant or other sponsor, developer or builder of the Condominium) of the Units have given their prior written approval, the Association shall not be entitled to:

(A) By act or omission, seek to abandon or terminate this Declaration or the Condominium;

(B) Change the pro rata interest or obligations of any individual Unit for the purpose of: (i) levying Assessments or charges or allocating distributions of hazard insurance proceeds or condemnation awards; or (ii) determining the pro rata share of ownership of each Unit in the Common Elements;

(C) Partition or subdivide any Unit;

(D) By act or omission, seek to abandon, partition, subdivide, encumber, sell or transfer the Common Elements. The granting of easements for public utilities or for other public purposes consistent with the intended use of the Common Elements shall not be deemed a transfer within the meaning of this subsection;

(E) Use hazard insurance proceeds for losses to any Units or the Common Elements for any purpose other than the repair, replacement or reconstruction of such Units or the Common Elements.

Nothing contained in this section or ^{Unofficial Document} any other provision of this Declaration shall be deemed to grant the Association the right to partition any Unit without the consent of the Owners thereof. Any partition of a Unit shall be subject to such limitations and prohibitions as may be set forth elsewhere in this Declaration or as may be provided under Arizona law. All Unit Owners, by acceptance of the deed to their Unit, are deemed to approve the addition of the Future Annexable Property to the Condominium as and when such additions occur without any further approvals under this Declaration, including this Article 9, being required.

9.5 Liens Prior to First Mortgage. All taxes, assessments, and charges which may become liens prior to the First Mortgage under local law shall relate only to the individual Unit and not to the Condominium as a whole.

9.6 Condemnation or Insurance Proceeds. No Unit Owner, or any other party, shall have priority over any rights of any First Mortgagee of the Unit pursuant to its mortgage in the case of a distribution to such Unit Owner of insurance proceeds or condemnation awards for losses to or a taking of Units and/or Common Elements. Subject to the foregoing, the allocation of awards for the exercise of eminent domain, or deeds in lieu thereof, shall be governed by the provisions of §33-1206 of the Condominium Act.

9.7 Limitation on Partition and Subdivision. No Unit shall be partitioned or subdivided without the prior written approval of any First Mortgagee of that Unit. This Section 9.7 may not be amended without the consent of all First Mortgagees then of record.

9.8 Conflicting Provisions. In the event of any conflict or inconsistency between the provisions of this Article 9 and any other provision of the Condominium Documents, the provisions of this Article 9 shall prevail; provided, however, that in the event of any conflict or inconsistency between the different sections of this Article 9 and any other provision of the Condominium Documents with respect to the number or percentage of Unit Owners, First Mortgagees, Eligible Mortgage Holders or Eligible Insurers or Guarantors that must consent to (i) an amendment to any of the Condominium Documents; (ii) a termination of the Condominium; or (iii) certain actions of the Association as specified in Sections 9.1 and 9.4 of this Declaration, the provision requiring the consent of the greatest number or percentage of Unit Owners, First Mortgagees, Eligible Mortgage Holders or Eligible Insurers or Guarantors shall prevail.

ARTICLE 10 ENFORCEMENT

10.0 General Right of Enforcement. Subject to the further provisions of Article 11, the Association, or any Unit Owner, shall have the right to enforce, by any proceeding at law or in equity, all restrictions, conditions, covenants, reservations, liens or charges now or hereafter imposed by the provisions of the Condominium Documents. Failure by the Association or by any Unit Owner to enforce any covenant or restriction contained in the Condominium Documents shall in no event be deemed a waiver of the right to do so thereafter.

10.1 Items of Construction/Equitable Relief. As provided in Section 4.3(G) and Section 10.2 of this Declaration, Declarant, ^{Unofficial Document} the Association, and/or any Unit Owner shall have the right to use summary abatement or similar means to enforce the restrictions set forth in this Declaration, provided, however, a judicial decree authorizing such action must be obtained before any items of construction or any Modification can be altered or demolished by any Person other than the Unit Owner who caused the Modification to be made. Each Unit Owner shall be subject to all rights and duties assigned to Unit Owners under this Declaration.

10.2 Enforcement by Association. The Association may enforce the Condominium Documents in any manner provided for in the Condominium Documents or by law or in equity, including, but not limited to:

(A) imposing reasonable monetary penalties after notice and hearing as provided in the Bylaws. A Unit Owner shall be responsible for payment of any fine levied or imposed against a Unit Owner as a result of the actions or omissions of the Unit Owner, his Lessee or Resident or their respective Invitees;

(B) suspending a Unit Owner's right to vote for as long as the Unit Owner is in violation of any provision of these Condominium Documents;

(C) suspending any Person's right to use any facilities within the Common Elements, provided, however, that nothing shall authorize the Board to limit ingress or egress to or from a Unit;

(D) suspending any services provided by the Association to a Unit Owner or the Unit Owner's Unit if the Unit Owner is more than fifteen (15) days' delinquent in paying any Assessment or other charge owed to the Association;

(E) exercising self-help or taking action to abate any violation of the Condominium Documents or to remove any structure of Improvement further subject to any limitations of Arizona law and the provisions of Section 10.2 of this Declaration;

(F) without liability to any Person, prohibiting any Invitee of a Unit Owner, Lessee or other Resident who fails to comply with the terms and provisions of the Condominium Documents from continuing or performing any further activities on the Condominium;

(G) towing Vehicles which are parked in violation of this Declaration or the Rules as further provided in Section 4.12 of this Declaration;

(H) filing a suit at law or in equity to enjoin a violation of the Condominium Documents, to compel compliance with the Condominium Documents, to recover Assessments, Collection Costs, and damages and/or to obtain such other relief as to which the Association may be entitled, including the remedies provided for in Section 7.5 of this Declaration;

(I) Recording a written notice of violation by any Unit Owner of any restriction or provision of the Condominium Documents as further provided in Section 12.16 of this Declaration; and

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(J) Recording an Assessment Lien against a Unit as provided in Section 7.5(B) of this Declaration and the Condominium Act.

10.3 Limited Enforcement Obligation. The Association shall not be obligated to take any enforcement action if the Board of Directors determines, in its sole discretion, that, because of the strength of the Association's possible defenses, the time and expense of litigation or other enforcement action, the likelihood of a result favorable to the Association, or other facts deemed relevant by the Board of Directors, enforcement action would not be appropriate or in the best interests of the Association.

10.4 Subordination to Governing Bodies. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Declaration, Declarant, on behalf of itself and its successors and assigns, agrees and acknowledges as follows:

(A) That this Declaration and the rights of Declarant, the Association, the Board, and all Unit Owners, are subordinate and subject to: (i) the Master Declaration as amended from time to time; (ii) the Articles, Bylaws and the FireRock Rules of the Master Association, as such Articles, Bylaws and Rules may be amended from time to time in accordance with their respective terms; and (iii) the FireRock Country Club Architectural Guidelines adopted by the Association's Architectural Review Committee dated June 1, 1999, as the same may be

amended from time to time in accordance with its terms (collectively, as amended, the “*Master Governance Documents*”); and

(B) That in the event of any conflict between any provision of this Declaration and any provision of any Master Governance Document, or in the event that a provision in any Master Governance Document imposes any limitation, restriction or prohibition that is not imposed under this Declaration, the relevant provision of the Master Governance Document shall prevail.

ARTICLE 11 CONSTRUCTION CLAIMS PROCEDURES

11.0 *Right to Cure Alleged Defects.* It is Declarant’s intent that the Common Elements, each Unit, and all Residential Dwellings and other Improvements constructed within the Condominium be built in compliance with all applicable building codes and ordinances and that they be of a quality that is consistent with good construction and development practices for housing of this type. Nevertheless, due to the complex nature of construction and the subjectivity involved in evaluating such quality, disputes may arise as to whether a defect exists and Declarant’s responsibility therefor. However, it is expressly acknowledged by all parties that because the Residential Dwellings are Single Family structures located on separate Units owned in fee simple by the individual Unit Owners and are not part of a common building, neither the Association nor the Members as a group or class have any jurisdiction over the construction of the Residential Dwellings, except to the extent any such purported construction defect is alleged to affect the Common Elements or the obligations of the Association in some adverse manner. Alleged Defects (as defined below) within a Residential Dwelling shall be governed by the contract of purchase and sale between Declarant and its Purchaser. To the extent an Alleged Defect is governed by this Declaration, the Association, Board and all Unit Owners shall be bound by the following claim resolution procedure:

(A) In the event that the Association, Board, or any Unit Owner or Unit Owners (collectively, “*Claimant*”) claim, contend or allege that any portion of the Common Elements, any Unit, and/or any other Improvements constructed within the Condominium are defective, or that Declarant, its agents, consultants, brokers, contractors or subcontractors (collectively, “*Agents*”) were negligent or otherwise violated any contractual, statutory or other obligation imposed by tort, equity or otherwise in the planning, design, engineering, grading, construction, selling or other development thereof (collectively, an “*Alleged Defect*”), Declarant hereby reserves the right for itself, and any Agent of Declarant, to inspect, repair and/or replace such Alleged Defect as set forth herein. In the event that a Claimant discovers any Alleged Defect, Claimant shall notify Declarant in writing within thirty (30) days of discovery of the Alleged Defect of the specific nature of such Alleged Defect (“*Notice of Alleged Defect*”). Within a reasonable time after the receipt by Declarant of a Notice of Alleged Defect, or the independent discovery of any Alleged Defect by Declarant, as part of Declarant’s reservation of rights hereunder, Declarant, and any of its Agents, shall have the right, upon reasonable notice to Claimant and during normal business hours, to enter onto or into, as applicable, the Common Elements (including Limited Common Elements) or any Unit for the purposes of inspecting

and/or conducting testing and, if deemed necessary by Declarant, repairing and/or replacing such Alleged Defect. In conducting such inspection, testing, repairs and/or replacements, Declarant shall be entitled to take any actions as it shall deem reasonable and necessary under the circumstances.

(B) Nothing set forth in this Section 11.0 shall be construed to impose any obligation on Declarant or any of its Agents to inspect, test, repair or replace any item or Alleged Defect for which Declarant or such other Person is not otherwise obligated under applicable law or any limited warranty provided by Declarant or such other Person in connection with the sale of Units. The right of Declarant and its Agents to enter, inspect, test, repair and/or replace reserved hereby shall be irrevocable and may not be waived or otherwise terminated except by a writing, in recordable form, executed and Recorded by Declarant. In no event shall any statute of limitations be tolled during the period in which Declarant and/or its Agents conduct any inspection or testing of any Alleged Defects.

11.1 *Legal Actions.* All legal actions initiated by Claimants (as defined in Section 11.0 above) shall be brought in accordance with and subject to Sections 11.2 and 11.3 below. In the event a Claimant initiates any legal action, cause of action, proceeding, reference or arbitration against Declarant or any Agent of Declarant alleging damages for: (i) an Alleged Defect, (ii) the diminution in value of any real or personal property resulting from such Alleged Defect, or (iii) any consequential damages resulting from such Alleged Defect, any judgment or award in connection therewith shall first be used to correct and/or repair such Alleged Defect or to reimburse the Claimant for any costs actually incurred by such Claimant in correcting and/or repairing the Alleged Defect. In the event ^{Unofficial Document} Declarant is the Association, the Association must provide written notice to all Members prior to initiation of any legal action, cause of action, proceeding, or arbitration against Declarant or any Agent of Declarant, which notice shall (at a minimum) include (i) a description of the Alleged Defect, (ii) a description of the attempts of Declarant to correct such Alleged Defect and the opportunities provided to Declarant to correct such Alleged Defect, (iii) a certification from an engineer licensed in the State of Arizona that such Alleged Defect exists along with a description of the scope of work necessary to cure such Alleged Defect and a resume of such engineer, (iv) the estimated cost to repair such Alleged Defect, (v) the name and professional background of the attorney retained by the Association to pursue the claim against Declarant and a description of the relationship between such attorney and the member(s) of the Board, (vi) a description of the fee arrangement between such attorney and the Association, (vii) the estimated attorneys' fees and expert fees and costs necessary to pursue the claim against Declarant and the source of the funds which will be used to pay such fees and expenses, (viii) the estimated time necessary to conclude the action against Declarant, and (ix) an affirmative statement from the Board that the action is in the best interests of the Association and its Members. In the event the Association recovers any funds from Declarant (or any other Person) to repair an Alleged Defect, any excess funds remaining after repair of such Alleged Defect shall be paid into the Association's reserve fund.

11.2 *Approval of Legal Proceedings.* The Board shall not be authorized to incur legal expenses, including without limitation, attorneys' fees or bring any legal proceeding of a material nature for which the claimed or alleged damages or the current economic value of other available remedies would exceed \$25,000 in the aggregate, unless the Association has received

the consent of not less than seventy-five percent (75%) of the votes allocated in the Membership (other than votes allocated to Declarant or any other Unit Owner who would be a defendant in such proceedings) to commence such an action or to incur such expenses. The foregoing restriction shall not apply to: (i) actions to enforce the collection of Assessments (including Collection Costs) or an Assessment Lien; (ii) actions to challenge ad valorem taxation or condemnation proceedings; (iii) actions to defend claims filed against the Association or to assert mandatory counterclaims therein; (iv) actions to enforce any specific covenant hereunder; or (v) or claims brought by an Owner in his individual capacity concerning his Unit and Improvements located solely within his Unit; provided, further that each Unit Owner shall be bound by the mandatory arbitration provisions set forth herein and in any contract of purchase. In the event of any conflict between the arbitration provisions of this Article 11 and the contract of purchase, the contract of purchase shall provide. Otherwise, all provisions of this Article 11 shall be binding upon the Unit Owner. The Association must finance any legal proceeding with monies that are specifically collected for same and may not borrow money or use reserve funds or other monies that are collected for specific Association obligations other than legal fees. In the event that the Association commences any legal proceedings, all Unit Owners must notify prospective purchasers of such legal proceedings and must provide such prospective purchasers with a copy of the Notice of Alleged Defect provided to Declarant in accordance with Section 11.0 above.

11.3 *Binding Arbitration.* In the event of a dispute between Declarant or its Agents, and any Unit Owner(s) or the Association regarding any controversy or claim, including any claim based on contract, tort or statute, arising out of or in any way related to the rights or duties of the parties under this Declaration, the ^{Unofficial Document} construction of the Condominium, or an Alleged Defect, that is not satisfactorily resolved, settled or is not otherwise the subject to a forbearance or tolling agreement, the matter will be submitted to binding arbitration which shall be conducted in accordance with the following rules. In no event shall an any such claim be submitted to binding arbitration on or before the sixty-first (61st) day after a Notice of Alleged Defect is delivered to Declarant.

(A) The arbitration shall be initiated by either party delivering to the other a Notice of Intention to Arbitrate as provided for in the American Arbitration Association ("**AAA**") Commercial Arbitration Rules, as amended from time to time (the "**AAA Rules**"). The arbitration shall be conducted in accordance with the AAA Rules and A.R.S. §12-1501 et seq. In the event of a conflict between the AAA Rules and this Section 11.3, the provisions of this Section 11.3 shall govern. In the event of a conflict between this Article 11 and any other provision of the Condominium Documents, this Article 11 shall control.

(B) The parties shall appoint a single arbitrator by mutual agreement; provided, however, that if the amount of the Alleged Defect exceeds \$250,000, then the matter shall be arbitrated by a panel of three arbitrators. If the parties have not agreed within ten (10) days of the date of the Notice of Intention to Arbitrate on the selection of an arbitrator (or arbitrators) willing to serve, the AAA shall appoint a qualified arbitrator or arbitrators to serve. Any arbitrator chosen in accordance with this Section 11.3 is referred to herein as the "**Arbitrator.**" The Arbitrator shall be neutral and impartial. The Arbitrator shall be fully active in such Arbitrator's occupation or profession, knowledgeable as to the subject matter involved in the

dispute, and experienced in arbitration proceedings. The foregoing shall not preclude otherwise qualified retired lawyers or judges. Any candidate for the role of Arbitrator shall promptly disclose to the parties all actual or perceived conflicts of interest involving the subject matter of the dispute or the parties. If an Arbitrator resigns or becomes unwilling to continue to serve as an Arbitrator, a replacement shall be selected in accordance with the procedure set forth in this Section 11.3. The Arbitrator shall be fully compensated for all time spent in connection with the arbitration proceedings in accordance with the Arbitrator's hourly rate not to exceed Three Hundred Dollars (\$300.00) per hour, unless otherwise agreed to by the parties, for all time spent by the Arbitrator in connection with the arbitration proceeding. Pending the final award, the Arbitrator's compensation and expenses shall be advanced equally by the parties.

(C) The Arbitrator shall actively manage the proceedings as the Arbitrator deems best so as to make the proceedings expeditious, economical and less burdensome than litigation. All papers, documents, briefs, written communications, testimony and transcripts, as well as any arbitration decisions, shall be confidential and not disclosed to anyone other than the Arbitrator, the parties or the parties' attorneys and expert witnesses (where applicable to their testimony), except that upon prior written consent of all parties, such information may be divulged to additional third parties. All third parties shall agree in writing to keep such information confidential. Hearings may be held at any place within Maricopa County, Arizona designated by the Arbitrator and mutually agreed to by the parties and, in the case of particular witnesses not subject to subpoena at the usual hearing site, at a place where such witnesses can be compelled to attend. All statutes of limitation applicable to claims which are subject to binding arbitration pursuant to this Section 11.3 shall apply to the commencement of arbitration proceedings under this Section 11.3. If arbitration proceeding^{Unofficial Document} initiated within the applicable period, the claim shall forever be barred.

(D) Within thirty (30) days after the Arbitrator has been appointed, a preliminary hearing among the Arbitrator and counsel for the parties shall be held for the purpose of developing a plan for the management of the arbitration, which shall then be memorialized in an appropriate order. The matters which may be addressed include, in addition to those set forth in the AAA Rules, the following: (i) definition of issues, (ii) scope, timing and types of discovery, if any, (iii) schedule and place(s) of hearings, (iv) setting of other timetables, (v) submission of motions and briefs, (vi) whether and to what extent expert testimony will be required, whether the Arbitrator should engage one or more neutral experts, and whether, if this is done, engagement of experts by the parties can be obviated or minimized, (vii) whether and to what extent the direct testimony of witnesses will be received by affidavit or written witness statement; and (viii) any other matters which may promote the efficient, expeditious, and cost-effective conduct of the proceedings.

(E) The Arbitrator shall promptly (within sixty (60) days of the conclusion of the proceedings or such longer period as the parties mutually agree) determine the claims of the parties and render a final award in writing. The Arbitrator shall not award any punitive damages nor any indirect, consequential or special damages regardless of whether the possibility of such damages or loss was disclosed to, or reasonably foreseen by the party against whom the claim is made; provided, however, that such damages may be deemed by the Arbitrator to be direct damages in an award reimbursing payments made by a party therefor to a third party. The

Arbitrator shall assess the costs of the proceedings (including, without limitation, the fees of the Arbitrator) against the non-prevailing party, but each party shall bear the cost of its own attorneys' fees and expert witness fees.

11.4 Declarant's Option to Litigate. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this Article 11 and any other provisions contained in the Condominium Documents, Declarant shall, in its sole and absolute discretion, have the right to elect to waive the binding arbitration provisions regarding the disposition of Alleged Defects set forth above and to require that any such claim by a Claimant be resolved in a court of law rather than by the binding arbitration provisions set forth herein or in any purchase contract between Declarant and a Claimant. Declarant shall make such election, if at all, on or before the sixtieth (60th) day following its receipt of the Notice of Alleged Defect.

11.5 Arizona Statutory Compliance. In the event a court of competent jurisdiction invalidates all or part of this Article 11 regarding the resolution of Alleged Defects and litigation unfortunately becomes necessary, Declarant, the Association, and all Unit Owners shall be bound by the applicable Arizona construction defect statute presently codified at A.R.S. §12-1361 et seq. and A.R.S. §33-2001 et seq.

BY ACCEPTANCE OF A DEED OR BY ACQUIRING A UNIT, EACH PERSON, FOR HIMSELF, HIS HEIRS, PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES, SUCCESSORS, TRANSFEREES AND ASSIGNS, AGREES TO HAVE ANY CLAIM FOR ALLEGED DEFECT RESOLVED ACCORDING TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE 11 AND WAIVES THE RIGHT TO PURSUE DECLARANT OR ANY DECLARANT AGENTS IN ANY MANNER OTHER THAN AS PROVIDED IN THIS ARTICLE 11. ^(Unofficial Document) THE ASSOCIATION, EACH UNIT OWNER AND DECLARANT ACKNOWLEDGE THAT BY AGREEING TO RESOLVE ALL CLAIMS FOR ALLEGED DEFECTS AS PROVIDED IN THIS ARTICLE 11, THEY ARE GIVING UP THEIR RESPECTIVE RIGHTS TO HAVE SUCH CLAIMS TRIED BEFORE A JURY. THE ASSOCIATION, EACH UNIT OWNER AND DECLARANT FURTHER WAIVE THEIR RESPECTIVE RIGHTS TO AN AWARD OF PUNITIVE AND CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES RELATING TO A CLAIM FOR ALLEGED DEFECT BY ACCEPTANCE OF A DEED OR BY ACQUIRING A UNIT, EACH UNIT OWNER VOLUNTARILY ACKNOWLEDGES THAT HE IS GIVING UP ANY RIGHTS HE MAY POSSESS TO PUNITIVE AND CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES OR THE RIGHT TO A TRIAL BEFORE A JURY RELATING IN ANY WAY TO A CLAIM FOR ALLEGED DEFECT.

ARTICLE 12 GENERAL PROVISIONS

12.0 Contract Limitations.

(A) Any agreement for professional management of the Condominium entered into by or on behalf of the Association at any time may not exceed a term of three (3) years and must also provide for termination by either party without cause and without payment of a termination fee upon thirty (30) days' or less written notice.

(B) During the Period of Declarant Control, any Association: (i) employment contract with any Person; (ii) lease with any Person; and/or (iii) agreement of any nature with Declarant, or any member, agent or representative of Declarant or providing for services of Declarant and/or its affiliates, entered into by or on behalf of the Board or the Association must also provide for termination of such contract, lease or agreement by any Board elected by the Unit Owners after the Period of Declarant Control has expired or is terminated. The foregoing limitations shall not apply to bulk service provider contracts such as, without limitation, telephone, communications, satellite or cable TV or other similar service contracts, as long as Declarant, and its affiliates, are not the parties providing such services.

12.1 Severability. Invalidation of any one of these covenants or restrictions by judgment or court order shall in no way affect any other provisions which shall remain in full force and effect.

12.2 Duration. Unless terminated as provided in Section 12.3 of this Declaration, the covenants and restrictions of this Declaration, as amended from time to time, shall run with the land and bind the Condominium in perpetuity.

12.3 Termination of Condominium. Subject to the further provisions of this Declaration regarding Mortgagee notice and consent requirements, the Condominium may be terminated only in the manner provided for in A.R.S. § 33-1228 of the Condominium Act.

12.4 Amendment.

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(A) Except in cases of amendments that may be executed by Declarant in the exercise of its Development Rights under this Declaration or under §33-1220 of the Condominium Act, by the Association under §§ 33-1206 or 33-1216(D) of the Condominium Act or this Declaration, or by certain Unit Owners under §§ 33-1218(B), 33-1222, 33-1223 or 33-1228(B) of the Condominium Act, and except to the extent permitted or required by other provisions of the Condominium Act or this Declaration, both the Declaration and the Plat, may be amended only by a vote of the Unit Owners to which at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the votes in the Association are allocated. Such amendment pursuant to this Section 12.4(A) may be made at any time and without regard to whether such amendment has uniform application to the Units or the Condominium as a whole.

(B) Except to the extent expressly permitted or required by the Condominium Act, an amendment to the Declaration shall not create or increase Special Declarant Rights, increase the number of Units or change the boundaries of any Unit, the allocated interest of a Unit, or the use as to which any Unit is restricted, in the absence of unanimous consent of the Unit Owners.

(C) No amendment to Article 11 of the Declaration or purporting to terminate or decrease any unexpired Development Right, Special Declarant Right or Period of Declarant Control shall be effective unless Declarant approves the amendment in writing, regardless of whether Declarant owns any Units at the time of such amendment; provided, further, however, that if Declarant is deemed by any court of applicable jurisdiction not to have such an interest,

then, in no event may Article 11 of this Declaration be amended without the consent of one hundred percent (100%) of the then Unit Owners.

(D) During the Period of Declarant Control, Declarant shall have the right to amend the Declaration, including any Recorded Plat, to comply with: (i) the Condominium Act; or (ii) the rules or requirements of any federal, state or local governmental entity or quasi-governmental entity or federal corporation or agency whose approval of the Condominium, the Plat or any other Condominium Document is required by law or requested by Declarant.

(E) During the Period of Declarant Control, Declarant shall have the right to amend the Condominium Documents to: (i) comply with applicable law or correct any error or inconsistency therein if the amendment does not adversely affect the rights of any Unit Owner or (ii) to exercise any Development Right or Special Declarant Right reserved herein in the manner provided in A.R.S. §33-1220 of the Condominium Act.

(F) Any amendment adopted by the Unit Owners pursuant to subsection (A) above shall be signed by the President or Vice-President of the Association and shall be Recorded. Any such amendment shall certify that the amendment has been approved as required by this section. Any amendment made by Declarant pursuant to subsection (D) or (E) of this section or the Condominium Act shall be executed by Declarant and shall be Recorded.

12.5 Remedies Cumulative. Each remedy provided in Article 10 and elsewhere in this Declaration is cumulative and not exclusive and the exercise of one right or remedy shall not waive the right to exercise another right or remedy.

12.6 Notices. All notices, demands, statements or other communications required to be given or served under this Declaration shall be in writing and shall be deemed to have been duly given and served if delivered personally or sent by United States mail, postage prepaid, return receipt requested, addressed as follows: (i) if to a Unit Owner, at the address at which the Unit Owner shall designate in writing and file with the Association or, if no such address is designated, at the address of the Unit of such Unit Owner or (ii) if to the Association or Declarant, to the last known business address of such Person on file with the Arizona Corporation Commission, and if such address is no longer valid, then to the address of the statutory agent of such Person. A Unit Owner may change his address on file with the Association for receipt of notices by delivering a written notice of change of address to the Association pursuant to this section. A notice given by mail, whether regular, certified or registered, shall be deemed to have been received by the Person to whom the notice was addressed on the earlier of the date the notice is actually received or three days after the notice is mailed. If a Unit is owned by more than one Person, notice to one of the Unit Owners shall constitute notice to all Unit Owners of the same Unit. Each Unit Owner shall file his correct mailing address with the Association, and shall promptly notify the Association in writing of any subsequent change of address.

12.7 Binding Effect. By acceptance of a deed or by acquiring any ownership interest in any portion of the Condominium, each Person, for himself, his heirs, personal representatives, successors, transferees and assigns, binds himself, his heirs, personal representatives, successors,

transferees and assigns, to all of the provisions, restrictions, covenants, conditions, easements, rules, and regulations now or hereafter imposed by the Condominium Documents and any amendments thereof. In addition, each such Person by so doing thereby acknowledges that the Condominium Documents set forth a general scheme for the improvement and development of the real property covered thereby and hereby evidences his interest that all the restrictions, conditions, covenants, easements, rules, and regulations contained in the Condominium Documents shall run with the land and be binding on all subsequent and future Unit Owners, grantees, purchasers, assignees, and transferees thereof. Furthermore, each such Person fully understands and acknowledges that the Condominium Documents shall be mutually beneficial, prohibitive and enforceable by the various subsequent and future Unit Owners and all other Persons having any interest in the Condominium. Declarant, its successors, assigns and grantees, covenants and agrees that the Units and the membership in the Association and the other rights created by the Condominium Documents shall not be separated or separately conveyed and each shall be deemed to be conveyed or encumbered with its respective Unit even though the description in the instrument of conveyance or encumbrance may refer only to the Unit.

12.8 Gender. The singular, wherever used in this Declaration, shall be construed to mean the plural when applicable, and the necessary grammatical changes required to make the provisions of this Declaration apply to either entities or individuals, or men or women, shall in all cases be assumed as though in each case fully expressed.

12.9 Topic Headings. The marginal or topical headings of the sections contained in this Declaration are for convenience only and do not define, limit or construe the contents of the sections or of this Declaration.

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12.10 Survival of Liability. The termination of membership in the Association or the cessation of residency by a Resident shall not relieve or release any such former Unit Owner, Member or Resident from any liability or obligation incurred under, or in any way connected with, the Association or this Declaration during the period of such ownership, membership, or residency or impair any rights or remedies which the Association may have against such former Unit Owner, Member or Resident arising out of, or in any way connected with, such ownership, membership or residency and the covenants and obligations incident thereto.

12.11 Construction. In the event of any discrepancies, inconsistencies or conflicts between the provisions of this Declaration and the provisions of any other Condominium Document, the provisions of this Declaration shall prevail.

12.12 Joint and Several Liability. In the case of joint ownership of a Unit, the liabilities and obligations of each of the joint Unit Owners set forth in, or imposed by, the Condominium Documents shall be joint and several.

12.13 Third Party Compliance. To the extent permitted by law, each Unit Owner shall be responsible for the compliance with the Condominium Documents by all Residents of his Unit. In addition, each Unit Owner and all Residents of a Unit shall, to the extent permitted by Arizona law, be responsible for compliance with the provisions of the Condominium Documents by each of his Invitees with the provisions of the Condominium Documents. A Unit

Owner's or Resident's failure to ensure compliance by such Persons shall be grounds for the same action of enforcement to be available to the Association or any other Unit Owner desiring to enforce this Declaration against such Persons.

12.14 Attorneys' Fees. In the event Declarant, the Association or any Unit Owner employs an attorney or attorneys to enforce an Assessment Lien or to collect any amounts due from a Unit Owner or to enforce compliance with or recover damages for any violation or noncompliance with the Condominium Documents or in any other manner arising out of the Condominium Documents or the operations of the Association as provided in Article 10 and elsewhere in this Declaration, the prevailing party in any such action shall be entitled to recover from the other party his reasonable attorneys' fees incurred in the action.

12.15 Number of Days. In computing the number of days for purposes of any provision of the Condominium Documents, all days shall be counted including Saturdays, Sundays and holidays; provided, however, that if the final day of any time period falls on a Saturday, Sunday or holiday, then the final day shall be deemed to be the next day which is not a Saturday, Sunday or holiday.

12.16 Notice of Violation. The Association shall have the right to record a written notice of a violation by any Unit Owner of any restriction or provision of the Condominium Documents. The notice shall be executed and acknowledged by an officer of the Association and shall contain substantially the following information: (i) the name of the Unit Owner; (ii) the legal description of the Unit against which the notice is being Recorded; (iii) a brief description of the nature of the violation; (iv) ^(Unofficial Document) a statement that the notice is being Recorded by the Association pursuant to this Declaration; and (v) a statement of the specific steps which must be taken by the Unit Owner to cure the violation. Recordation of a Notice of Violation shall serve as a notice to the Unit Owner and to any subsequent Purchaser of the Unit that there is a violation of the provisions of the Condominium Documents. If, after the recordation of such Notice, it is determined by the Association that the violation referred to in the Notice has been cured, the Association shall record a notice of compliance which shall state the legal description of the Unit against which the Notice of Violation was recorded, the Recording data of the Notice of Violation, and shall state that the violation referred to in the Notice of Violation has been cured, or if such be the case, that it did not exist.

12.17 Declarant's Disclaimer of Representations. While Declarant has no reason to believe that any of the provisions contained in this Declaration are or may be invalid or unenforceable for any reason or to any extent, Declarant makes no warranty or representation as to the present or future validity or enforceability of any provisions of this Declaration. Any Unit Owner acquiring a Unit in reliance on one or more of the provisions in this Declaration shall assume all risks of the validity and enforceability thereof and by acquiring the Unit agrees to hold Declarant harmless therefrom.

12.18 No Absolute Liability. No provision of the Condominium Documents shall be interpreted or construed as imposing on Unit Owners absolute liability for damage to the Common Elements or the Units. Unit Owners shall only be responsible for damage to the

Common Elements or Units caused by the negligence or intentional acts of the Unit Owners or other Persons or pets for whom they are legally responsible under Arizona law.

12.19 Declarant's Right to Use Similar Name. The Association hereby irrevocably consents to the use by any other corporation or other entity which may be formed or incorporated by Declarant of an entity name which is the same or deceptively similar to the name of the Association, provided, however, one or more words are added to the name of such other entity to make the name of the Association distinguishable from the name of such other entity. Within five (5) days after being requested to do so by Declarant, the Association shall sign such letters, documents or other writings as may be required by the Arizona Corporation Commission or the Arizona Secretary of State in order for any other corporation or other entity formed or incorporated by Declarant to use a name which is similar to the name of the Association.

ARTICLE 13 GOLF COURSE

13.0 Definitions. All references to "**Golf Course**" in this Article 13 shall mean and refer to the Golf Course and Club Property as those terms are defined in the Master Declaration for FireRock Country Club. The "**Golf Course Owner**" shall mean the fee owner from time to time of the Golf Course (including the fee owner of the Club Property if such ownership and operations are separated in the future). For purposes of any indemnity or release of liability set forth in this Article 13, the term "**Golf Course Owner**" shall also mean and refer to any Person retained by the Golf Course Owner to operate and maintain the Golf Course and any and all sponsors and promoters of tournaments or other activities on the Golf Course.

13.1 Disclaimers. The Golf Course is not subject to this Declaration in any manner and is not Common Elements of this Condominium. Any walls built by Declarant or the Association and separating the Condominium from the Golf Course shall be built entirely within the Condominium and shall not be a Party Wall with the Golf Course and shall be maintained at the sole expense of the Association. Neither membership in the Association nor ownership or occupancy of any Unit shall confer any ownership in, right to use, preferential tee times, discounted fee rights, or membership in the Golf Course. The Golf Course is owned by a third party separate and apart from Declarant and the Association. Neither the Declarant nor the Association has any right to own, control or maintain the Golf Course or to regulate the use, configuration or continued existence of the Golf Course. All Persons, including without limitation, all Unit Owners, are hereby advised that no representations, warranties or commitments have been made by Declarant or any other Person associated or affiliated with Declarant, with regard to the present or future ownership, operation or configuration of, or right to use, the Golf Course or whether the Golf Course will operate in the future as a golf course or recreational facility. No Unit Owner, Resident or their respective Invitees or pets may enter the Golf Course without the express permission of the Golf Course Owner and, if such permission is granted, then only subject to the rules of operation of the Golf Course.

13.2 Golf Balls, Disturbances and Nuisances. Each Unit Owner understands and agrees that his Unit is or may be adjacent to or near the Golf Course and that Golf Course related

activities, including, without limitation, regular course play and tournaments and social events, may be held adjacent to or near the Condominium. Each Unit Owner acknowledges that the location of his Unit within the Condominium may result in nuisances or hazards to person and property in or on such Unit as a result of normal golf and private club operations or as a result of such other related activities. Each Unit Owner covenants for himself, and for all Residents and Invitees of his Unit, that they assume all risks associated with such location, including, but not limited to: (i) the risk of property damage or personal injury arising from stray golf balls or actions incidental to such golf-course related activities; (ii) the risk and/or adverse effects of loud music or sound emanating from public address systems being used in connection with the Golf Course; (iii) the risk presented by unfenced and unguarded bodies of water and naturally occurring and man-made topological features, such as washes and gullies located on the Golf Course; and (iv) the risk presented by and odor connected with irrigation, water spraying, seeding, effluent, pesticide, and fertilizer use and operations on the Golf Course, and like hazards, nuisances and risks and shall indemnify and hold harmless Declarant, the Association, the Board and any committee members, and the Golf Course Owner from and against any liability, claims or expenses, including attorneys' fees and court costs, arising from such property damage or personal injury. Each Unit Owner further covenants that the Golf Course Owner shall have the right and an easement, to subject all or any portion of the Condominium to nuisances incidental to the maintenance, operation or use of the Golf Course, and to the carrying out of such Golf Course related activities, including, without limitation, tournament play and social events. This right and easement shall run with and bind the title of the Condominium.

13.3 Golf Course Operation. Each Unit Owner acknowledges that the operation and maintenance of the Golf Course may require ^{Unofficial Document} maintenance personnel and other workers will perform work relating to the operation and maintenance of the Golf Course as early as 4:00 a.m. and as late as 10 p.m. on a daily basis and at other times during tournament play or major social events. In connection therewith, each Unit Owner and Resident agrees that Declarant, the Association and the Golf Course Owner shall not be responsible for, and shall be held harmless from and against, any claims, causes of action, loss or liability arising in connection with or associated with any noise or inconvenience normally associated with such operation and maintenance activities.

13.4 Amendment. In recognition of the fact that the provisions of this Article 13 are primarily for the benefit of the Golf Course, no amendment to this Article 13 or elsewhere in elsewhere to this Declaration that purport to supersede or replace all or any part of this Article 13, may be made without the written approval of all Persons having a fee ownership interest in the Golf Course, which must be evidenced in a Recording.

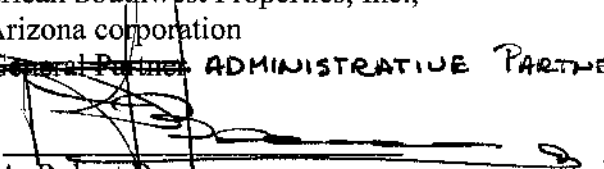
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IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Declarant has executed this Declaration on the day and year first above written.

DECLARANT:

THE VILLAS AT FIREROCK, L.L.P.,
an Arizona limited liability partnership

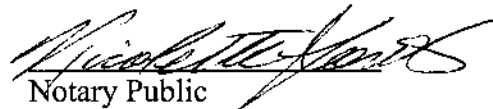
By: American Southwest Properties, Inc.,
an Arizona corporation
Its ~~General Partner~~ **ADMINISTRATIVE PARTNER**

By 
A. Robert Bezemer
Its President

STATE OF ARIZONA)
)ss.
COUNTY OF MARICOPA)

The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this 12th day of May, 2003, by A. Robert Bezemer, the President of American Southwest Properties, Inc., an Arizona corporation, the General Partner of THE VILLAS AT FIREROCK, L.L.P., an Arizona limited liability partnership, and who acknowledged ^{Unofficial Document} as such officer, being authorized so to do, executed the foregoing instrument on behalf of the partnership for the purposes therein contained.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I hereunto set my hand and official seal.


Notary Public


My Commission Expires: _____

EXHIBIT A

Property Initially Subject to the Condominium

Units 101 through 104, inclusive, according to the Declaration of Condominium to which this Exhibit is attached and the Final Plat of THE VILLAS AT FIREROCK CONDOMINIUM in Book 637 of Maps, page 47, both of which were Recorded in the Official Records of Maricopa County, Arizona;

TOGETHER WITH an undivided interest in the Common Elements;

ALSO KNOWN AS:

Parcel A-2, being a part of Final Replat of FireRock Parcel A-1 and Parcel A-2, Fountain Hills, Arizona as recorded in Book 612, page 24, M.C.R.

EXCEPT the Future Annexable Property described in **EXHIBIT B** attached hereto.

EXHIBIT B

Legal Description of the Future Annexable Property

Units 105 through 126, inclusive, according to the Declaration of Condominium to which this Exhibit is attached and the Final Plat of THE VILLAS AT FIREROCK CONDOMINIUM in Book ~~637~~ of Maps, page ~~47~~, both of which were Recorded in the Official Records of Maricopa County, Arizona;

TOGETHER WITH an undivided interest in the Common Elements.

11 Phases: Units 105 and 106
 Units 107 and 108
 Units 109 and 110
 Units 111 and 112
 Units 113 and 114
 Units 115 and 116
 Units 117 and 118
 Units 119 and 120
 Units 121 an unofficial document
 Units 123 and 124
 Units 125 and 126